

# Spilyay Tymoo

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May - Xawit'an - Spring - Wawaxam

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## Twenty-Eighth Tribal Council election

Tribal Council Election Day is next Thursday, April 4.

Voting will take place from 8 a.m. until 8 p.m. at the Community Center.

The **Agency District** candidates are Mike Clements, Austin Greene Jr., Leona Ike, Anita Jackson, Cassie Katchia, Dan Martinez, Carina Miller, Jeff Sanders Jr., Wilfred Sando, Glendon Smith, Randy Smith, Lola Sohapp, and Valerie Switzler, and Marcia Soliz (write-in).

The **Simnasho District** candidates are TJ Foltz, Priscilla Frank, Raymond Moody, Evaline Patt, JP Patt, Harold Pennington, Levi Van Pelt, Raymond Tsumpti, Sal

Sahme, Emerson Squemphen, Jaylynn Suppah, Lincoln Jay Suppah, Ron Suppah, and Aurolyn Stwyer.

The **Seekseequa District** candidates are Reuben Henry, Brigitte McConville, Gerald Tufti, Wilson Wewa, and Martha Winishut.

### Since 1938

The Confederated Tribes adopted the tribal Constitution and By-Laws in early 1938.

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the Tribal Council and its essential aspects. Article IV reads:

The Council shall consist of eleven members, to be selected from the districts...

Representation from the districts shall be as follows: Simnasho District, three elected members and the recognized chief of the district, or his successors; Agency District, three elected members, one of whom shall represent the Sidwalter Flat area, together with the recognized chief of the district, or his successors; Seekseequa District, two elected members and the recognized chief of the district, or his successors.

Members of the Council shall be elected for terms of three years except that the chiefs shall serve for life, and their successors shall be selected in accordance with tribal custom.

The first election of the Tribal

Council shall be called by the present Business Committee as soon as possible after the adoption and approval of this Constitution (*February 14, 1938*).

All members of the Community of either sex, who are married, or who are over 21 years of age, are entitled to vote in the district in which they reside.

Elections of membership on the Council shall be set by the Tribal Council at least 30 days in advance of the expiration of the term of office of the members. Duly elected councilmen shall take office on the first regular meeting date of the Council following their election.

## Pageant this evening

The 2019 Miss Warm Springs Pageant is set for this Wednesday evening, March 27 at the Agency Longhouse.

Dinner will be served at 5, as a Farewell Dinner for 2018 Miss Warm Springs Thyreicie 'Reicie' Simtustus, who will present the crown to the new Miss Warm Springs. The community is invited.

The Miss Warm Springs tradition started in 1955, during the centennial celebration of the Treaty of 1855. The first Pageant happened in 1969, and since then this community event has been held annually with few exceptions. To date, 41 women have served as Miss Warm Springs.

## Councilman, war veteran, longtime leader passes

Charles 'Jody' Calica ~  
Wall-A-Hee- 1947-2019

Charles 'Jody' Calica, Vice-Chairman of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Tribal Council, passed away March 18, 2019 at his home and surrounded by family.

He will be greatly missed by many who knew him and worked with him on natural resources, economic development and tribal policy.

Mr. Calica was a Tribal Council Representative for the Simnasho District.

Mr. Calica's tribal heritage descends from the Tiah Band of the Ichischkin or Warm Springs People, and the Clackamas band of the Kiksh or Wasco People.

His father came from the Philippines as a World War II Veteran. His Indian name is Wall-a-hee, which has a proud history and represents kinship ties with the people of the Yakama Nation.

After graduating from Madras High School, Mr. Calica enlisted in the U.S. Navy. Upon completing training he was assigned to the Guided Missile Frigate, USS Reeves,



home-ported out of Yokosuka, Japan.

The ship was assigned to combat duty stations patrolling the North Vietnam Coast and Aircraft Carrier Escort in the Gulf of Tonkin from 1966-1968.

He attended college at the University of Oregon, where he engaged in volunteer service for the Chemawa Indian School, Oregon Correctional Institute, and Oregon State Penitentiary.

He was later recruited into the Teacher Corps Program, training at the MacLaren School for Boys.

He transferred and completed

an undergraduate degree in education from Oregon State University and continued his graduate studies.

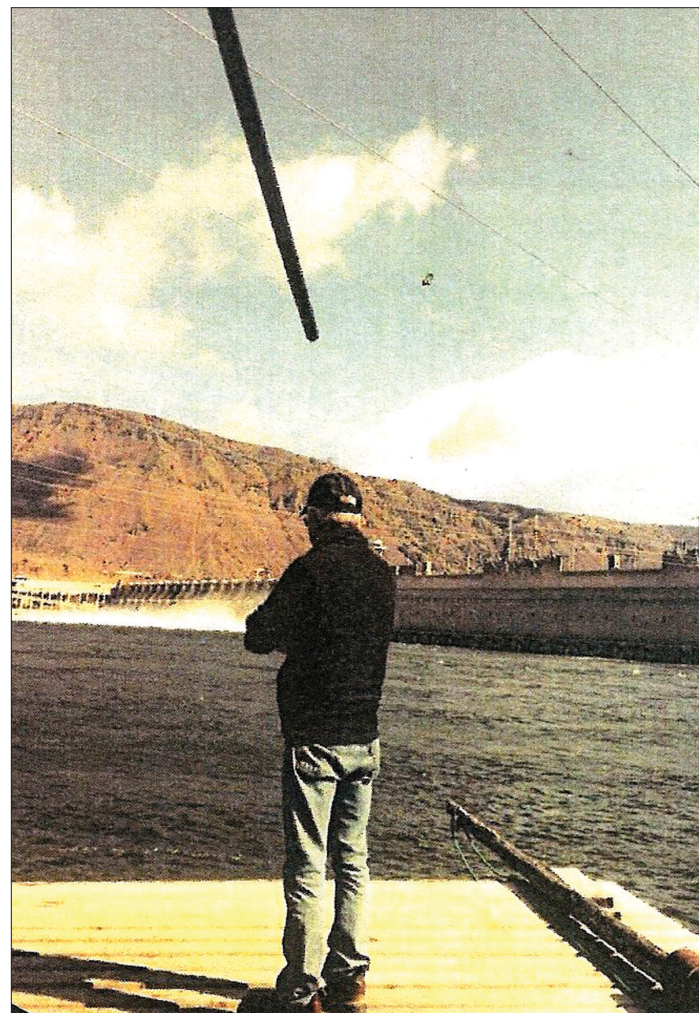
His work with Jefferson County School District began in 1973, and he was later recruited by the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs in 1976 as the Education Director.

Throughout his 37-year career, he served in a number of middle to senior executive positions including municipal manager, Natural Resources general manager, and Chief Operations Officer.

He also served three consecutive three-year term appointments as the Secretary-Treasurer/Chief Executive Officer for the Twenty-Third, Twenty-Fourth and Twenty-Fifth Tribal Council terms.

Mr. Calica's only break in direct tribal service would be during his employment as Bureau of Indian Affairs superintendent of the Northern Idaho Agency, working with the people and issues of Nez Perce, Coeur D' Alene and Kootenai Reservations from 2002 to 2004.

Other governmental responsibilities have included serving on the Oregon Parks and Recreation and Heritage Commissions and Oregon Juvenile Justice Committee.



Of the numerous other career experiences included serving on the board of directors for the Oregon Historical Society, Inter-Tribal Tim-

ber Council, Oregon Indian Education Association and the National Indian Juvenile Justice Task Force.

## Tribal Council okays two cannabis project resolutions

Tribal Council adopted two resolutions last week regarding the cannabis project. One resolution adopted a cannabis, or hemp code; and the second adjusts the existing tribal code to conform to the new code provisions.

The tribal Cannabis Commission is the regulatory body for the hemp project. Some provisions of the tribal regulations follow provisions of the recently approved federal 2109 Farm Bill.

This law, encompassing

many farming matters, also greatly reduced the regulation of hemp. The hemp version of cannabis contains only trace amounts of THC or psychoactive chemical.

There are, though, many uses for hemp, from medicine to clothing, and even industrial kinds of products.

The tribal grow operation, initially at least, will focus on hemp production at the tribes' Schoenhagen property.

See **HEMP** on page 10

## Law to void 'fraud' document of 1865

The tribes, the courts, and federal and state agencies recognize the Treaty of 1855 as the only treaty between the U.S. and the Confederated Tribes.

A document called 'the Huntington treaty of 1865' is generally recognized as a fraud. Notorious aspects of the Huntington document include no compensation to the tribes, and hardly any tribal signatures. The document then says the tribes give up off-reservation rights to usual and accustomed fishing, hunting and gathering places. And there is a provision saying members need written BIA permission to leave the res-

ervation.

This month a federal legislative delegation from Oregon—Senators Merkley and Wyden, and Congressman Walden—joined the tribes in advocating the formal abolition of the Huntington document.

In introducing this legislation, the Senators and Congressman recognized the document as "a fraud," "sham" and a tremendous wrong.

Gov. Kate Brown last month also recognized as much, meeting with the Tribal Council and giving her support to the effort.

Support from the governor is a great help: The tribes were working on a formal repeal of the Hun-

tington document during former governor Kitzhaber's time in office.

The tribes had federal legislative support at that time as well, especially from then-Senator Mark O. Hatfield. Kitzhaber was uncooperative, though, and the project stalled.

Removal of the Huntington document would recognize existing law. A 1997 U.S. Forest Service summarizes the prevailing view of the 1865 document:

"The Treaty of 1855 remains the only document describing the rights of the Warm Springs tribes. As a matter of policy, the Forest Service recognizes only the Treaty with the Tribes of Middle Oregon, 1855."



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# Commissary project for business development

Another interesting aspect of the Commissary project: The goal is to make the oldest building on the reservation the most energy efficient building on the reservation. The solar panels and other energy efficient components will be part of the overall remodel of the Commissary.

The building dates back to the late nineteenth century, decades before construction of the boarding school buildings that now house Education and Behavioral Health.

The Commissary business incubator is a project of the Warm Springs Community Action Team. The plan is to move the building from its current location behind the Post Office to a site just off the highway on campus. The move could happen in June, said Chris Watson, Community Action Team director.

For the project so far the team has raised more than \$900,000 from 13 different funding sources. This should be enough for the Commissary part of the project, Mr. Watson said.

Other aspects will include the landscaping, an outside pavilion, a communal



Architects' rendition of the future Commissary small business incubator (above); and the existing structure (below left), and the site design plan (below right).

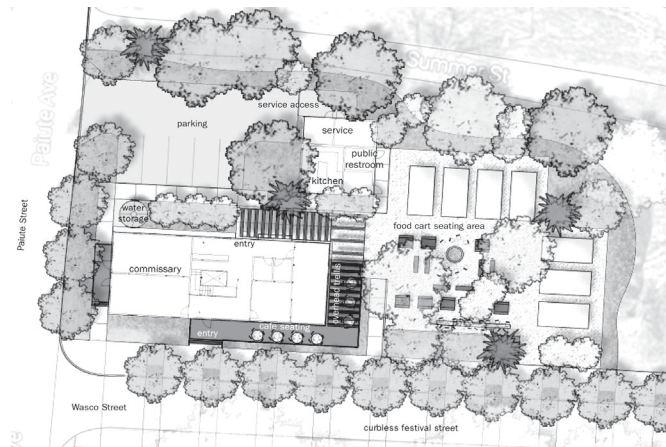
kitchen, and food carts located around the Commissary.

A café, a shop for the Tananawit artists coop, and other tribal businesses will be on the ground floor of the Commissary. Upstairs will be

support services, including offices for the Action Team small business coach.

On-site work so far includes the removal of the BIA houses from the property, and removal of the underground fuel tanks. “The

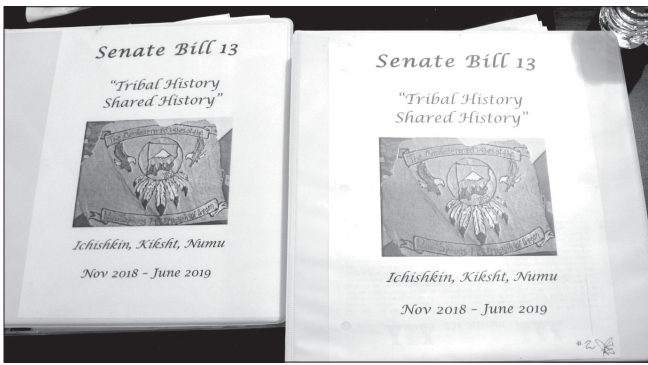
tribe has been great in helping with the site preparation,” Mr. Watson said. There are some trees on the site that will still need to be removed.



# New school curriculum to tell tribal story

This year Warm Springs Culture and Heritage met with the community for their thoughts on the public education tribal curriculum. Most recently Culture and Heritage, of the Education Branch, heard suggestions on the curriculum unit, Tribal Government. The four other units of the curriculum—to be taught in public schools in the region—include Tribal History, Culture, Tribal Languages, and Tribal Sovereignty.

The curriculum is developing for three levels of



Draft copies of the Tribal History unit, as presented for public comment.

study: Elementary school, middle, and high school. This is the ‘Senate Bill 13’ project, coordinated at Culture and Heritage by Deanie

Smith. Ms. Smith and Culture and Heritage have held the community meetings, while working weekly with tribal elders at Education on details of the curriculum.

Once in place in the public school system, these lessons will be an innovation. The Warm Springs curriculum will be taught in the schools of the Central Oregon region; the eight other

recognized tribes of the state are working on their own curricula.

This will correct a public education problem that has existed for decades: The tribal story—as taught in public schools—told and interpreted by non-Indians.

For years now the Culture and Heritage teachers have taught tribal languages, culture and history in schools. The Senate Bill 13 curriculum, scheduled for completion this summer, will bring this perspective to general student body.

Two years ago the Oregon legislature heard testimony calling on the state Education Department to implement a statewide Native American curriculum. Tribal Education Branch manager Councilwoman Val Switzler represented the Confeder-

ated Tribes at the hearings.

The legislature responded with Senate Bill 13, with Gov. Kate Brown as another advocate.

Oregon Education then made resources available to each of the nine tribes, allowing for development of the individual curricula. SB 13 states the purpose of the law:

“To develop a curriculum relating to the Native American experience in Oregon, and make the curriculum available to schools. And to provide professional development to teachers and administrators relating to the curriculum.”

In the end the students will benefit, learning the actual story of the Native tribes.

— Dave McMechan

## Over Spring Break...

The Warm Springs Prevention program will host a **Penny Carnival** this evening Thursday, March 28 at the Warm Springs Youth Center Gym. There will be food, music, games and crafts. Interested in setting up a booth? Call Prevention at 541-615-0112.

There is a **Family Movie** showing this Thursday, March 28 at 1:30 in the Community Center Social Hall.

Warm Springs Recreation invites youth to the Community Center for **spring break activities**. There will be lots of things for school age kids to do each day.

The Warm Springs Youth Wellness Program **at the Youth Center gym** is open for youth during spring break. There are daily morning walks, group games, sports skill development, basketball and other physical activities plus healthy snacks. There’s a Lacrosse Camp this Thursday afternoon, March 28 from 1-4 p.m. And a special guest from Linfield College.

The University of Oregon is offering the **Indigenous Pre-College Academy** this summer.

The classes and workshops will cover college prep, the admissions process, financial aid, the unique challenges of being a Native scholar and various academic areas. The academy will be held July 21-28 at the University of Oregon, open to students who will be in grades 9-12 in the coming school year.

It is free, with rooms and meals provided. Applications are due April 15. Get all of the details and apply online at: [admissions.uoregon.edu/ipca](https://admissions.uoregon.edu/ipca)

## Summary of Tribal Council

March 18, 2019

Roll call: Chief Joseph Moses, Chairman Eugene Greene, Jr., Carina Miller, Valerie Switzler, Brigitte McConville and Lee Tom. Minnie Yahtin, Recorder.

**1980 Baseline Referendum results:**

• Motion by Brigitte adopting Resolution No. 12,577 accepting results of the referendum question presented to the tribal voters by Resolution No. 12,520A on March 15, 2019. Hereby confirmed by the Tribal Council and deemed unapproved. Second by Lee. Question: 4/0/1, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

**Hemp Code revision:**

• Motion by Carina adopting Resolution No. 12,578 with noted edits and additions, adopting Ordinance 99. Second by Brigitte. Question: 5/0/0, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

• Motion by Carina adopting Resolution No. 12,579 as amended in the tribal code, striking the Executive Office Commission, will be presented on Monday, March 25. Question: 5/0/0, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

**State Transportations**

**Improvement Funds (STIF):**

• Motion by Carina adopting Resolution No. 12,580 that the STIF Advisory Committee, who shall advise and assist the tribes to carry out the purpose of the STIF and prioritizing projects to be funded by STIF moneys. The members of the STIF Advisory Committee are: Andrea Breault, Melinda Poitra, Rose Mary Alarcon, Janell Smith, Tom Estimo Jr., Lyle Katchia and Lorien Stacona. Alternates: Frances Martinez and Michele Stacona. Second by Brigitte. Question: 4/0/1, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

**Harvest resolutions:**

• Motion by Brigitte adopting Resolution No. 12,581 approving the 2019 Commercial Crayfish Harvest Regulations; Second by Carina; Question: 4/0/1, Chairman not voting; Motion carried.

• Motion by Brigitte adopting Resolution No. 12,582 approving the 2019 Tribal subsistence smelt fishing at the Sandy River; Second by Lee; Question: 4/0/1, Chairman not voting; Motion carried.

2017 Comprehensive annual financial review - Overview.

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Wednesday, April 10  
6:30 to 8:30 p.m.  
COCC Madras Campus  
Community Room

In advance of College events, persons needing accommodation or transportation because of a physical or mobility disability, contact Joe Viola at 541.383.7775. For accommodation because of other disability such as hearing impairment, contact Disability Services at 541.383.7583.



### Agency candidates forum

The Agency District Tribal Council candidates will host a ‘Talk with the Candidates’ forum this Thursday, March 28.

The forum will be from 9:30 to 3:30 p.m. at the tribal administration building. Everyone is invited to stop by.

### Language Bowl practice today

Warm Springs Culture and Heritage this Wednesday, March 27 is hosting spring break activities—including Language Bowl preparation—for young people.

Hours are from 9 a.m. to noon, and 1 to 3 p.m. in the Culture and Heritage training room in the Education building. Lunch is on your own. For information call Merle Kirk at 541-553-3290.

### Summer youth work program

There is an application workshop for the Warm Springs Student Summer Work Program this Thursday, March 28 at the Education Building. Attend either workshop at 9 a.m. to noon, or 1 to 4 p.m.

Bring a tribal ID or CIB, a school ID or transcript and a social security card. For more information call 541-553-3324.

The Warm Springs Native **Aspirations Prevention Coalition** will hold its monthly meeting on April 1 at noon at the Emergency Management Building.

## Plateau celebrates One-Year Anniversary



The tribes and Indian Head Casino in March celebrated the one-year anniversary of the Plateau Travel Plaza. The two-day celebration featured a live radio remote, vendor giveaways, discount coupons, and games for kids and the family. The tribes and casino in February also welcomed the new travel plaza manager, Darrell Jones. Mr. Jones comes here from Vernon, Texas, where he managed the Cefco travel center.

## Warm Springs Community Calendar

Brought to you by KWSO 91.9 FM

#### Thursday, March 28

The Senior Wellness Center is having **Senior lunch at noon**. On the menu: beef enchiladas, Spanish rice black beans and birthday cake. Seniors 60 and older eat for free, 59 and under are \$5 and youth under 13 are \$3 at the Senior Wellness Center.

There is **Functional Fitness** today at noon in the Community Center Social Hall. *Insanity class today is cancelled.*

There is an **Alcoholics Anonymous** meeting today at noon at the Behavioral Health Center, and a **Narcotics Anonymous** meeting at 6 p.m. at the Shaker Church.

There is **Ichishkin class** today from noon-1 at the museum. Bring your own lunch.

There is **social dance** class today at 4 in the Community Center Aerobics room.

#### Friday, March 29

The Warm Springs Youth Wellness Program at the Youth Center gym is open for youth today. There's a **lacrosse camp** at 9 a.m. and other activities today.

There is **Senior Fitness** at the Senior Cen-

ter at 10:45 this morning. After class a meal will be provided to participants. **Today's menu** is: meatloaf, mashed potatoes and asparagus.

Today during the noon hour there is **Functional Fitness** at the Community Center. *Pi-Yo class is cancelled.*

There is a **Behavior Health Walk-In Clinic** today. Appointments are available between 1 and 5 p.m. The medical social workers at the clinic can help with screenings, assessments, crisis intervention and many other things for children, adolescents and adults.

**Computer lab assistance** is available tomorrow and today at the Education building from 1-4 p.m. There is no appointment needed. You can get practice using a computer, Word or Excel projects, and online job searches. There are tutorials available and staff will be there for assistance.

#### Saturday, March 30

There is an **Alcoholics Anonymous** meeting this morning at 10 at the Behavioral Health Center.

#### Sunday, March 31

Warm Springs **Christian Fellowship** meets this morning at 9:30 at the Senior Center.

The Warm Springs Baptist Church has **Sunday School** at 10, and Worship Service at 11 this morning.

The **Warm Springs Food Bank** is located at the Presbyterian Church. They are open from 11:30-1:30 today. All food banks and pantries do take donations of non-perishable food or cash

It is **late start** Monday for 509-J schools this morning.

**Senior fitness** is this morning at 10:45 at the Senior Center. Participants are invited to eat brunch afterward.

Today's Warm Springs **fitness activities** include noon hoops at the gym, Functional Fitness at 12:10 in the Aerobics room; and PIYO at 12:10 at the clinic atrium. Women's open gym is this evening from 6-7:50.

There is **Women's Prayer Group** at the Presbyterian Church from 12:15-12:45 today. All women are welcome.

**Vocational Rehabili-**

**tation** will have an orientation session today at 3 in the Culture and Heritage building conference room on the second floor. Those who cannot make it to one of the scheduled weekly sessions, call 541-553-4952 to request a one-on-one orientation.

**Aglow Bible Study** is this evening at High Lookee Lodge from 6:15-7:30. Everyone is welcome.

#### Tuesday, April 2

Warm Springs **fitness activities** today are: Functional Fitness Class at 10:45 in the Community Center social hall, Volleyball at noon in the gym; and Insanity class at 12:10 in the Aerobics room. Men's open gym tonight from 6:30-8:50.

The **Jefferson County Food Bank** is located at 556 SE Seventh Street in Madras. They are open for distribution this afternoon.

**Voc Rehab** in Warm Springs will hold an orientation session today at 3 in Behavioral Health Center conference room. Those who cannot make it to one of the scheduled weekly sessions can call 541-553-4952 to request

a one-on-one orientation.

There is a **Wellbriety Warriors Accepting Recovery** meeting this evening from 6:30-8:30 at the Community Center Social Hall. It is open to anyone seeking sobriety and wellness.

#### Wednesday, April 3

There is **basketball** at noon today at the Community Center gym. Functional Fitness Class is at 12:10 in the Aerobics room; and PIYO class is also at 12:10 in the clinic atrium. There's women's open gym tonight at 6.

Warm Springs Christian Fellowship has **Bible study** at 6 p.m. at the Senior Center.

The Warm Springs Baptist Church has **Bible study and Prayer** this evening at 6.

The Senior Wellness Center is having **Senior lunch**.

There is an **Alcoholics Anonymous** meeting today at noon at the Behavioral Health Center,

and **Narcotics Anonymous** meeting at 6 p.m. at the Shaker Church.

There is **Ichishkin class** today from noon-1 at the museum. Bring your own lunch.

There is **social dance** class today at 4 in the Community Center Aerobics room.

#### Friday, April 5

**No school.** It's teacher grading day.

**Senior citizen fitness** class is held Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10:45 at the Senior building. After class, participants can eat brunch.

There is **noon hoops** today at the gym. There's also Functional Fitness at 12:10 in the Aerobics room; and PIYO class is at 12:10 in the clinic atrium.

#### Saturday, April 6

There is an **Alcoholics Anonymous** meeting this morning at 10 at the Behavioral Health Center.

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## Letters to the editor

### Final salute

Members of the Eugene ‘Cougar’ Greene Sr. American Legion Post 48 would like to extend their appreciation to the following people and organizations who made their final salute to Vietnam Veteran Charles Jody Calica:

Spud Langnese, Claude Smith Jr., Patriot Guard Riders, American Legion - Grand Ronde, Madras VFW Rifle Squad, Col., Veterans of Foreign War, Warm Springs

**Eugene Greene Sr. American Legion Auxiliary - Unit #48**

### Spring Break at Recreation

Warm Springs Recreation this week is hosting spring break for youth. Some of the activities:

The Color Run, croquet, garden time, snow cones, a baseball clinic, French toast frenzy, horseshoe tourney, rocket blastoff, a pancake party, ice cream social, softball clinic, arts and crafts, the Lip Sync Battle, and a track meet. Activities are through this Friday, March 29.

You can reach Recreation and the Community Center at 541-553-3243.

### YouthBuild

Heart of Oregon YouthBuild is recruiting young people ages 16-24 for its Spring cohort beginning in mid-April.

The program is geared toward youth who either have dropped out or are on the verge of being dropped from traditional high school. Members can earn a GED, diploma, college credit and job skills working in the classroom and in the field.

Anyone interested must attend an information session to be considered. The next info session is this Thursday, March 28 from 5-6:30 p.m. in Sisters. Call 541-526-1380 to get details and to sign up.

### Summer work

There will be a student summer work program for high school students and college students in Warm Springs.

Applications need to be submitted to the Work Experience Development Department at Education building.

Native American students ages 14-24, who are enrolled in traditional and alternative high school are eligible. The

deadline is May 23.

College students of any age may apply and they have until June 27. Contact the WEDD office at 541-553-3324 for details.

### For students

Papalaxsimisha and Oregon Health Sciences University are hosting on-track information night this Wednesday evening, March 27. On-Track will be from 5:30 to 7 p.m. in the conference room at the Family Resource Center.

Papalxsimisha is for students in grades 6 through 12. The service provides academic support, and advice and help at staying in high school, and encouraging college goals. There will be art classes, including culture in education, college tours and college partnerships.

The services include forming tribal partnerships, and forming school partnerships.

OHSU On-Track is for students in grades k-12, featuring:

Career guidance, education planning, college visits, college application assistance, financial aid research, family support, tribal department networking, understanding student needs, connecting students and families to educational resources, focusing on science and health fields, encouraging all fields of education.

For information on Papalaximisha contact Rosetta Herkshan at 541-460-0797. Or email: rosetta.herkshan@wstribes.org

For information on OHSU On-Track, contact Gordon Scott: scottgo@ohsu.edu

### For veterans

The Madras VFW Post 12141 and its Auxiliary invites all people, veterans and non-veterans, to a free *Welcome Home Veterans* spaghetti dinner and events this Saturday evening, March 30 from 4-8 p.m. at the Erickson Aircraft Collection in Madras.

### Stay positive

There is a free workshop to learn about staying positive while job searching.

The workshop is this Friday, March 29 at 10 a.m. in the computer lab located on the top floor of the Education Building.

Call 553-3324 for more details.

### Teen jobs

Teen Job Information Night is from 1 to 3 p.m. this Friday, March 29 at the Greeley Heights community building. Topics include:

What information do you bring to an interview? How do you dress? Choosing the ‘right’ job. How to fill out an application. How to succeed at a job interview. The importance of punctuality. Having a professional attitude, and researching your job.

For information call 541-615-0036.

### Hands around

The Eighth Annual Hands Around the Courthouse will happen on Wednesday, April 10 at 11 a.m.

Everyone is invited to join in the event taking a stand against Sexual Assault. Meet in front of the Tribal Courthouse.

### Healthy Living looks at stress and breathing

Stress less and breathe: There is a relationship between breathing and stress.

Feelings we associate with stress—tension, rapid heart, breathing rate—are designed to keep us alive.

If you are often feeling tense then eventually, you will exhaust your bodily resources and your health pays the price.

The good news is that mindful breathing techniques can help you develop greater control over the stress response.

Slow controlled breathing can make you feel better and think more clearly. Try placing one hand on your stomach and the other hand on your upper chest.

Slowly breathe in through your nose for a count to two as deeply as you can. As you inhale, feel your stomach move out and your chest stay still.

Breathe out to the count of four with a sigh, and feel your stomach muscles move in.

*This message for Healthy Living is brought to you by the Warm Springs Diabetes Program.*

## Celebrating Poetry Month in April

Elizabeth Woody—director of the Museum at Warm Springs, and former Poet Laureate of Oregon—is a featured guest at the Central Oregon Community College salute to National Poetry Month in April.

Ms. Woody will join Kim Stafford—current poet laureate of Oregon, and director of the Lewis & Clark College Northwest Writing Institute—on Wednesday, April 10 at the COCC Madras campus.

Madras poet Jarold Ramsey will also be on hand for the evening activities, from 6:30-8:30.

The evening of readings and refreshments, free and open to the public, is the marquee event of COCC’s month-long tribute to poetry.

For a complete listing of events, visit



Elizabeth Woody

cocc.edu/library.

Organized by the staff of COCC’s Barber Library, the lineup of National Poetry Month events is held throughout the month of April, in-

cluding an Open Mic Poetry Jam on April 18, poetry workshops on April 9, 16 and 30 at the Bend, Prineville and Redmond campuses.

### Artists kickoff

The Tananáwit Warm Springs community of artists will hold a kick-off event on April 18 at the Museum at Warm Springs. A dinner and raffle start at 5, followed by guest speakers and an awards ceremony. I

It’s free but donations are welcome. Vendors also on hand.

### Condolences

First and foremost, I am writing these words of condolences to the family of

atwai Woods Poitra... How much he is missed. I’ll not forget about him but keep his life remembered.

My respects to Peggy Williams, Ona, Josh, Willard and Les Poitra. I am sorry for his passing. It’s been a heartache here that a lot of good people have passed on. Included are my family also, atwai Lloyd Adams, Tuhee Adams, Nez Yazzie, Arthur Lewis, Abe Hunt, and ‘the Reg,’ Reggie Winishut.

I am nearing my release from prison next year. I have been locked out of

society for four and a half years. It’s been a journey in this environment with SEG mishaps. Been working on better choices. I have gotten a head start with a GED paper, and studying educational material. Keeping in good spirits and working out daily for a healthy lifestyle. Putting the past in the past, nothing but the best of prayers to the Warm Springs rez. Respectfully and sincerely,

**Calebe Jim,**  
#12091152, OSP, 2605 State St., Salem OR 97310

#### From the Academy

## Kindergarten Readiness—Writing

Children as young as 2 years old, can imitate the act of writing by creating drawings and mark on paper.

Kids gain knowledge of and interest in writing as they are continually exposed to print and writing in their environment.

For children who will be entering kindergarten in the fall (who will be 5 on or be-

fore September 1) there are skills they should develop that will help them become familiar with writing tools and the ability to communicate through written representations, symbols and letters.

Families can ensure a successful transition to Kindergarten by better understanding expectations.

Writing skills that pre-

kinders can work on are:

- Holding a pencil, crayons and scissors correctly.
- Drawing simple shapes.
- Understanding that writing gives a message.
- Drawing a picture to share my ideas.
- Ability to write their first name.

*Brought to you by the Warm Springs Academy.*



## With treaty set to expire: Will there be rough waters ahead?

The way dams and storage reservoirs on the Columbia River and its tributaries are managed could change dramatically in a short five years if negotiators from the United States and Canada don’t strike a deal.

At issue is the Columbia River Treaty, a trans-boundary agreement that has governed flood risk management and hydropower production for more than five decades.

Under the current terms, the way flood risk is managed changes dramatically in 2024, and that could affect Idaho water.

Idaho’s Sen. Jim Risch

*Adding the ecosystem function... means no more flows for fish and no reintroduction of salmon in places they aren’t now.*

sits in a power position as chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. If the two countries reach an agreement, the updated treaty must be ratified by the Senate. It’s up to Risch to introduce the new treaty if and when it’s complete.

“The chairman of the

Foreign Relations Committee decides if it’s going to be heard or not,” he said. “So it’s going to be a good deal for Idaho, or it’s going to be no deal at all.”

He insists the treaty should only cover flood control and hydropower production. If it includes ecosystem function or anything that might threaten Idaho’s sovereignty over its water, Risch said he won’t let the treaty be debated. In fact, he said adding ecosystem function is dead on arrival.

That means no more flows for fish and no reintroduction of salmon in places they aren’t now.

“I share his concerns on

Idaho’s water,” said Jaime Pinkham, executive director of the Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission and a member of the Nez Perce Tribe.

“Years ago I was part of the (Snake River Basin Adjudication.) We worked long and hard with a diversity of interests to bring some peace to the issue. I am as sensitive as he is in protecting the agreement.”

Pinkham said that doesn’t mean ecosystem function shouldn’t be on the table. He said the talks could still produce provisions to improve conditions for fish in the basin that are beneficial to both sides.

**Spilyay Tymoo**  
(Coyote News, Est. 1976)

**Publisher Emeritus in Memorium:** Sid Miller  
**Editor:** Dave McMechan

**Spilyay Tymoo** is published bi-weekly by the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs. Our offices are located at 4174 Highway 3 in Warm Springs.

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Phone: 541-553-2210 or 541-771-7521

**E-Mail:** david.mcmehan@wstribes.org.  
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# Repatriation at the Columbia River

James Edmund Greeley photos



Tribes of the Columbia gathered at the river in March for the repatriation of ancestral remains. The tree remains had been housed for decades at the Canterbury Museum in New Zealand. Members of the Native New Zealand tribe the Maori (left) joined the tribes for the repatriation; followed by a gathering at the Celilo Longhouse (far left).



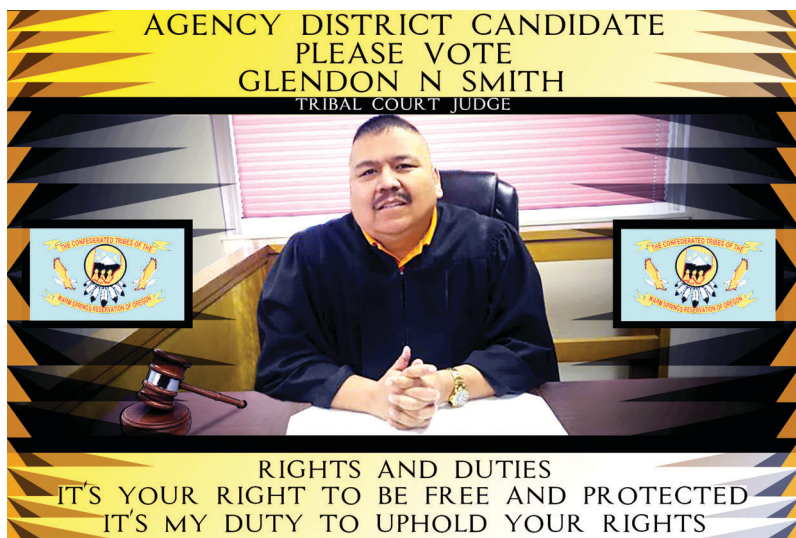
## Council approves Sandy smelt season

Tribal Council has approved regulations regarding smelt harvest in the Sandy River, resolution 12,582. Harvest may take place in the Sandy seven days per week from 6 a.m. to 6 p.m. This is a subsistence fishery and there is a tribal limit of 1,800 pounds but no individual limit. Sales are not allowed.

Gear is limited to dipnets and the nets must be attended continuously. The Branch of Natu-

ral Resources will have creel technicians to check your harvest, if you are not checked you are required to report your catch to the harvest manager within 24 hrs, the phone number is 541-460-0272.

Tribal members must have their enrollment cards on their person while fishing. If asked you must allow your catch to be inspected by federal, state or tribal officers.



Paid Advertisement

## The Warm Springs Nation **Now:**

KNT Closed (**Passive Tourism**)  
70 percent unemployment  
No plan for the future

WSFPI Closed  
82 percent TM's are under 44  
No growth government

**VOTE SAL SAHME (Wa-Ticks-Na-Kit)**  
SIMNASHO DISTRICT  
For

**Future:** Good government (leaders, water and buildings)  
Happy, healthy Tribal Members  
Jobs and Tribal Member owned businesses

**How:** Sell all-seasons tourism adventures and cultural experiences  
Focus is our culture, values and history  
Tribal Members guide, teach and own businesses  
**(Interactive Tourism)**  
Tribal Council sets tourism policy, regulation and leads growth

**What:** **More is less** (high value products with low visitor impacts)  
Our Culture based eco stewardship  
**Lodging, meals, gambling are support products**  
Tribal Member self reliant businesses

Paid Advertisement

The Warm Springs Community Action Team's AARP Tax Aide is doing **free tax preparation and filing**. This tax service will be done on Tuesdays and Thursdays through April 12, but you must make an appointment.

Call 541-553-3148 or stop by the Community Action Team office on campus to reserve a time.



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D.McMechan/Spilyay

Andy Leonard and Warm Springs Prevention held a spring youth baseball camp at the ball fields. Darrell Ceciliani (back row left), professional baseball player, was the special guest.

## Cougars tourney taking entries

The Twenty-Sixth Annual Warm Springs Cougars All-Indian High School Boys & Girls Basketball Championships are coming up in early April.

Warm Springs Recreation

will host the championships April 5-7 at the Community Center.

Contact tournament director Austin Greene at the Recreation Office for more information, 541-553-3243.

## American Pickers visiting region

American Pickers are coming to Central Oregon. The team plan to film episodes of the hit series in the area in April. They are on the lookout for sizable, unique collections, and to learn the stories behind them. If you are someone you know has a large collection or accumulation of antiques, send the name, phone number, location, and description of the collection with photos to: americanpickers@cinetflix.com Or call 855-OLD-RUST.

## Summary of Tribal Council

### March 25, 2019

Roll cal: Chief Delvis Heath, Chairman Eugene Greene Jr., Raymond Tsumpti, Ronald Suppah, Valerie Switzler, Lee Tom, and Brigette McConville. Minnie Yahtin, Recorder.

**Federal legislative update call.**

**Miss Warm Springs update:**

- Motion by Brigette approving \$300 from the Tribal Council budget for the 2018 Miss Warm Springs farewell dinner on March 27. Second by Valerie. Question: 6/0/0, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.
- Motion by Raymond approving Delvis to attend the Livestock Resiliency Conference . Second by Lee. Question: 6/0/0, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

**Enrollments:**

- Motion by Brigette adopting Resolution No. 12,583 enrolling four individuals. Second by Val. Question: 6/0/0, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

**February 2019 Financial update.**

**Chief Operations Officer update:**

- Motion by Val approving Alyssa to do due diligence on the Kah-Nee-Ta Village, Memorial day to Labor Day and to report back to Tribal Council in two to three weeks. Second by Bridgette. Question: 6/0/0, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

**Secretary-Treasurer update.**

**April agenda/Review Minutes:**

- Motion by Bridgette approving the April 2019

agenda, subject to change. Second by Val. Question: 6/0/0, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

**Other business:**

- Motion by Brigette delegating Raymond to the Legislative Commission on Indian Services. Second by Val. Question: 5/0/1, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.
- Motion by Brigette adopting Resolution No. 12,284A appointing Raymond to LCIS, term ending December 31, 2019. Second by Val. Question: 5/0/1, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.
- Motion by Val delegating Chairman Greene as the Inter-Tribal Timber Council voting delegate. Second by Raymond. Question: 6/0/0, Chairman not voting.

Motion carried.

- Motion by Raymond adopting Resolution No. 12486A appointing Chairman Greene as the Inter-Tribal Timber Council voting delegate. Second by Val. Question: 6/0/0, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.
- Motion by Raymond delegating Brigette to serve as a primary member of COIC’s board of directors. Second by Val. Question: 5/0/1, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.
- Motion by Raymond adopting Resolution No. 12,522A appointing Brigette as a primary member of COIC’s board of directors. Second by Val. Question: 5/0/1, Chairman not voting. Motion carried.

With no further discussion the meeting adjourned at 5:15 p.m.

## Little League sign-ups

Warm Springs Nation Little League registrations are being taken through this Friday, March 29. Stop by the Community Center between 8 a.m. and 4:30 p.m.

Sign-ups are for baseball, softball and t-ball. Practices begin Monday, April 1. Managers and coaches are still needed. For more information call 541-325-3856.

## Community notes...

The Johnson O’Malley Committee will cover costs for **caps, gowns and tassels for graduates**. Pick up the JOM request forms from Carroll Dick at the Education building. The JOM Committee is also able to help with an allowance for spring sports, elementary through high school. The deadline to submit a request is April 11.

**Lil’ Miss Warm Springs** meetings are held on Wednesdays from 6-7:30 p.m. Participation in the sessions will allow girls to build on their cultural knowledge, develop confidence, public speaking skills and spend time with mentors and peers.

The Lil’ Miss Warm Springs Pageant is tentatively scheduled for May 1.

on the verge of being dropped from traditional high school. Members can earn a GED, diploma, college credit and job skills working in the classroom and in the field.

Anyone interested must attend an information session to be considered. The next information session is Thursday, April 4 from 5-6:30 p.m. in Prineville. Call 541-526-1380 to get details and to sign up.

The **Native Youth Exploring Higher Education** summer camp at Washington State University is taking applications now through June 15. The free camp is July 15-19, and is open to students who will enter grades 9-10 in the fall.

It’s for students to learn about college opportunities and education. Information and registration is available online at Native dot WSU dot EDU under the ‘Prospective Students’ tab. native.wsu.edu/nyche/

Heart of Oregon **YouthBuild is recruiting** young people ages 16-24 for its spring cohort beginning in mid-April. The program is geared toward youth who either have dropped out or are

## Felony charge for fishing in the Puget Sound

Washington state authorities allege that a man claiming membership in the Yakama Nation Indian Tribe was fishing illegally in Suquamish Tribe waters near Kingston. The state authorities say the man was fishing from an unmarked boat, and that a Yakama tribal official knowingly issued his invalid permit.

The man is accused of selling 5,600 pounds of chum salmon he caught using a gill net.

The October 2017 incident casts light on an ongoing disagreement over who has rights to harvest fish in the Puget Sound, leading back to different interpretations of a passage in the middle of the landmark 1974 Boldt Decision—officially known as U.S. vs. Washington—that says Yakama tribal members had traditionally fished in the Puget Sound.

## Concert at COCC will feature Native flute music

Grammy nominees R. Carlos Nakai and Will Clipman will perform an evening of Native American flute and percussion music at Central Oregon Community College on Thursday, April 4.

The two will perform in the Wille Hall from 6-8 p.m. This event is free and open to the public.

The concert will combine the tones of the Native American cedar flute with the vibrations of African, Native American and Asian rhythms.

Students from COCC’s First Nations Student Union will be selling CDs by the artists. For more information, call 541-318-3726.

The concert is sponsored by the COCC Diversity and Inclusion and Student Life offices, the Native American program, and Fairfield Inn & Suites.

In advance of college events, persons needing accommodation or transportation because of a physical or mobility dis-



Courtesy COCC

ability, contact Joe Viola: 541-383-7775. For accommodation because of other disabil-

ity, such as hearing impairment, contact Disability Services: 541-383-7583.

R. Carlos Nakai and Will Clipman perform at COCC Thursday evening, April 4.

## Livestock growers

The Redmond Farm Services Administration is offering the Livestock Indemnity Program. This assistance is open to eligible producers of livestock who experience above normal animal mortality, due to extreme weather, disease and attacks by animals reintroduced into the wild by the federal government and protected by federal law.

FSA county committees can accept veterinarian certifications that livestock deaths were directly related to adverse weather, and disease unpreventable through good animal husbandry and management.

Eligible livestock owners must file a notice within 30 calendar days of when the loss is first apparent.

Participants must provide the following documentation to their local FSA office no later than 90 calendar days after the end of the calendar day in which the eligible loss condition occurred:

- Proof of death documentation. Copy of growers contracts. Proof of normal mortality document.

For more information or help, call 541-923-4358.



# Baseline census referendum leaves question unanswered

by Dave McMechan  
Spilyay Tymoo

This month the 1980 Baseline Census referendum made at least two things clear: Voter turnout itself is key for tribal referendums; and the automatic enrollment question remains a pending question before the tribes.

There are three kinds of tribal questions the membership is called upon to decide: The Tribal Council elections, referendums conducted by the Confederated Tribes, and referendums held by the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

The Tribal Council elections and BIA referendums have no minimum voter participation requirement, while a one-third turnout is required for a valid tribal referendum.

Were the one-third requirement to apply, the popular Council elections would no doubt exceed the minimum. The same could probably be said of the rare

BIA referendums—such as the one a few years ago suggesting major changes to the tribal Constitution and By-Laws.

On the other hand, more often than not, tribal referendums usually fail for lack of one-third voter participation. In recent years the cannabis referendum of late 2015 is the exception, generating well over the one-third minimum.

More common are the last two adoption elections, the ill-fated Nascar racetrack referendum, and the recent vote on the 1980 Baseline Census: Fewer than one-third of eligible voters cast a ballot. A real question—one that is hard to quantify—is how many members do not vote as a way of saying ‘No.’

This month the 1980 Baseline Census referendum is a great example: Of those who cast a ballot the large majority were in favor: Overall numbers were 537 in favor, and 180 against.

*The Baseline question, and therefore the standard for automatic enrollment, are fundamental matters for the tribes, establishing who qualifies for membership.*

The 717 total ballots were quite a bit short of the 1,555 votes needed to meet the one-third of the eligible.

Tribal Council last week approved the results, as presented by the tribal Election and the Counting boards. This led to discussion of the future of the 1980 Baseline Census question.

The overwhelming majority of those who voted were in favor of the proposal, said Kahseuss Jackson, Councilman on the previous Tribal Council. The Twenty-Sixth Tribal Council, Mr. Jackson said,

approved the 1980 Baseline Census adjustment.

Previous Councils had taken similar actions, he said: Tribal Council in 1975 established the 1940 tribal census as the baseline; and Council in 2008 adjusted the Baseline Census to 1960.

In 2016 the Twenty-Sixth Tribal Council by resolution 12,157 adjusted the Census Baseline to 1980. A short time later, three Council members called for a referendum on the question, as provided in the tribal Constitution.

Councilwoman Carina Miller said the Tribal Council should review the procedure by which resolution 12,157 was put to referendum.

Council Chairman Austin Greene Jr. said he would like a full quorum for this discussion. Election of the Twenty-Eighth is imminent, Chairman Greene said; and a full quorum of the Twenty-Seventh Council

should be present for discussion of any action of such significance.

The Baseline question, and therefore the standard for automatic enrollment, are fundamental matters for the tribes, establishing who qualifies for membership. The matter, of some controversy, can be summarized:

The 1938 constitution states that a person could be automatically enrolled in the Confederated Tribes if the person had one-quarter Indian blood.

The tribes in 1966 amended this provision to say that a person could be automatically enrolled if the person had one-quarter blood of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs.

By resolution in 1975 the Tribal Council established the baseline for determining blood quantum. The baseline was the 1940 tribal census.

This meant that the quantum of Indian blood, regard-

less of tribal ancestry, of a person on the 1940 census is considered Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs blood.

A descendant of a person whose name is on the census can then count all of that ancestor’s Indian blood as Confederated Tribes blood, for purposes of determining automatic enrollment of the descendant.

By resolution in 2008 Tribal Council updated the baseline to the 1960 census, with the same effect: The quantum of Indian blood of a person on the 1960 census is considered Confederated Tribes blood. And descendants look to that to determine their own quantum of Confederated Tribes blood.

On April 25, 2016 the Twenty-Sixth Tribal Council by resolution again voted to update the baseline, to the 1980 census. Four days later this resolution was subject to a referendum challenge by three Council members.

## Miss Warm Springs ~ My Reign in Review

By Thyreicia  
Simtustus

My Indian name is Mystun-peyo-yayaahn. That translates to ‘Eagle Plume Woman’ in my maternal grandmother’s tribal language.

I’m an enrolled member of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, where Warm Springs and Wasco make up my bloodlines.

I’m a direct descendant of Chief Tommy Thompson of the Wy-ampum at Celilo. My mother is Joie Simtustus. Her mother is Marcia Simtustus, who is from atwai Amos and Dorothy (Thompson) Simtustus. My father is atwai Daniel Chavez. His mother is Earlyne Squiemphen, who is from atwai Earl and Rita (Smith) Squiemphen.

I’m 20 years old, a second year student at Central Oregon Community College, where I’m majoring in Aviation. I plan on becoming a pilot for a major airline.

Swimming and ranching life activities are my passions, when I’m not working full time or attending college classes full time.

### Travels

Here are some of the things I’ve done as Miss Warm Springs over the past year and few months, many of them on horseback:

- January 2018**  
January 31: Miss Warm Springs Pageant.
- February**  
Jefferson County Rodeo Court Coronation.  
Lincoln’s Powwow Round Dance at Simnasho, and the Lincoln’s Powwow.  
Tribal Government Legislative Day in Salem.  
LaPine Rodeo Queen Coronation.  
Eagle Watch at Round Butte Overlook Park near Culver.
- March**  
Revisiting the Ghosts of



Miss Warm Springs 2018 Reicie Simtustus, with family Joie Simtustus and Lovie Colwash, address Tribal Council.

- Celilo at the Columbia Gorge Museum in The Dalles.  
Museum at Warm Springs Twenty-Fifth Anniversary Powwow.  
Plateau Travel Plaza soft opening.
- April**  
Travel Plaza Grand Opening.  
Museum at Warm Springs Honor Dinner in Portland.  
Lil’ Miss Warm Springs Pageant.  
Veterans Parade and Expo in Warm Springs.

- May**  
Honor Seniors Day.  
Miss Warm Springs Coronation and Fundraising Banquet.

- June**  
Rose Festival Grand Floral Parade in Portland (on horseback, winning second place).  
Delta Park Powwow in Portland.  
Horse Parade at the Museum at Warm Springs.  
Pi-Ume-Sha Powwow and Parade.  
Crooked River Round Up Parade and Rodeo Grand Entry, accompanying the Grand Marshal, in Prineville.  
Oregon Rescue Horse Challenge demonstration at Powell Butte.

- July**  
Hot Summer Nights in

- Simnasho.  
Fourth of July Parade in Warm Springs.  
Wildhorse Casino Powwow at Pendleton.  
Jefferson County Fair and Rodeo.

- August**  
Burns Northern Paiute Powwow.  
Crow Fair Centennial Celebration, Crow Agency, Montana.  
Airshow of the Cascades in Madras.  
Kah-Nee-Ta Farewell Parade and last salmon bake.

- September**  
Pendleton Round Up Dress Parade (second place).  
Affiliated Tribes of Northwest Indians fall conference at Coeur d’Alene, Idaho.  
Ski Bowl Tribal Member Appreciation Day at Mount Hood.  
Warm Springs Public Safety Community Barbecue.

- October**  
Middle Oregon Treaty of 1855 display opening reception at the Museum at Warm Springs.  
Oregon Historical Society photo shoot at Sidwalter.  
Adam Beach meet and great at the Warm Springs Academy.  
Bend Film Festival, meeting Native filmmakers.  
Treaty of 1855 Confer-



Thyreicia with photos taken at some of the events she attended during her year plus as Miss Warm Springs. She shared these with the Tribal Council.

- ence at the Museum at Warm Springs.
- November**  
Veterans Day Parade.  
Veterans Appreciation Dinner at Simnasho.  
Native American Heritage Night at Central Oregon Community College in Bend.  
Thanksgiving Powwow in Warm Springs.
- December**  
Car Light Parade, Warm Springs Christmas Parade.  
NDN Night Out.  
New Year’s Powwow.
- January 2019**  
New Year’s Powwow at Simnasho.  
Deschutes County Rodeo Queen Coronation, Redmond.

- Jefferson County Queen Coronation.
- February**  
Lincoln’s Powwow.  
Simnasho Elders Lunch.  
Isaiah Florendo and Siddalee Spino-Suppah Honor Dinner.  
Tribal Government Legislative Day at Salem.
- March**  
Miss Northwest Pro Rodeo Association Queen Coronation Bend.

Spilyay note: For nearly all of these events Thyreicia and family paid the travel expenses out of pocket. They held fundraisers, such as the Coronation Dinner, and wish to thank all

those who have supported them, financially and otherwise.

Thyreicia, with her mother Joie Simtustus and aunt Lovie Colwash, met with Tribal Council on Monday, for a final review before the 2019 Miss Warm Springs Pageant.

Following the review, Tribal Council from their budget donated to the Farewell Dinner for Reicie, coming up at the Pageant this Wednesday evening, March 27 at the Agency Longhouse.

“It’s been great seeing you at the events over the past year and couple of months,” said Tribal Council Chairman Austin Greene Jr.

“We’re all very proud of you for how you’re represented the tribes.”

See **Many thanks... on 8**




## Heath photos at museum Living Traditions

Living Traditions at the Museum at Warm Springs this Friday, March 29 will feature the photography of Edward Heath. Join the museum and guests as Mr. Heath hosts a discuss regarding a selection of his photography. The show will be on display from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the museum lobby. Mr. Heath was chosen as a ‘Lead Artist’ for his photography, including images captured during the 2018 Treaty Conference at the museum. For more details about the museum Education program contact Tamera Moody at 541-553-3331 ext. 407. Her email is: [tamera@museumatwarm-springs.org](mailto:tamera@museumatwarm-springs.org)



Edward Heath Photography.



Warm Springs JOM will cover costs for caps, gowns, and tassels for graduates.

Families will need to make sure they pick up a JOM request form from Carroll Dick, complete & return it OR email [carroll.dick@wstribes.org](mailto:carroll.dick@wstribes.org) to receive a form.

## Victory for Yakama Nation in gas tax dispute

The U.S. Supreme Court ruled in a split decision last week that a provision in the 1855 Treaty between the Yakama Nation of Indians and the U.S. preempts Washington state’s fuel tax. The case before the court involved Cougar Den, a wholesale fuel importer incorporated under Yakama law. Cougar Den obtains fuel in Oregon and transports it using Washington state’s public highways, selling the product at gas stations located within the

Yakama reservation. Because this transport of fuel involves public highways, the Washington State Department of Licensing argued that \$3.6 million in state taxes, penalties and licensing fees were owed. The Yakamas, though, claimed that a treaty provision reserved a “right, in common with citizens of the United States, to travel upon all public highways.” Writing an opinion joined by Justices Sonia Sotomayor and Elena Kagan, Justice

Stephen Breyer noted that the treaty’s protection of the right to travel on public highways includes travel with goods meant for trade. A tax on certain goods would impose a burden on the protected travel and would not be consistent with a fair reading of the treaty. Furthermore, there is substantial precedent allowing the treaty to pre-empt state law in other circumstances, such as the purchase of fishing licenses, where conflict exists.

In a concurrence joined by Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg, Justice Neil Gorsuch dismissed Washington state’s attempt to read the treaty “only as a promise to tribal members of the right to venture out of their reservation and use the public highways like everyone else.” Such a reading would betray the original understanding of the right-to-travel provision and would lead the Yakama to “be made prisoners on their reservation.”



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[opportunityfound.org](http://opportunityfound.org)

## A thank you...

For your support during my time as Miss Warm Springs, special thanks to: The Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Tribal Council, the Museum at Warm Springs, the Credit enterprise, Indian Head Casino, KWSO, Anita Jackson Embroidery, Bridget McConville, Eugene ‘Austin’ Greene Jr., CR Begay, Edward Heath, C Bar Ranch in Powell Butte, Dick and Bob Cain and Ty Yazzie, Jim and Becky Soules. Thank you to Nor and Sandra Sampson, Alyssa

Macy, Rosie Tom, Linda and Phillip David, Gilbert Brown, Orthelia Patt, Evaline Patt, Lovie Colwash, James Sam, Charmaine Billey, Nonie Garrison, Captain Moody, Tamera Moody, Arlissa White, Natalie Kirk, Linda Meanus, Danny Martinez, Kristin Grisewood and Ashlynn Wolfe. And: Mary Harris, Mackie and Jody Begay, Colin Chief, Toni Minthorn, Terri Carnes, Aurolyn Stwyer, Archie Caldera, Linda Larson, RJ Arynfar, Jonah Moore, Ron Gregory,

Tanya Coutier, Chips and Whitney Kalama, Bonnie Burke, Hoss and Berta Rideshorse, Lydia Fallsdown, Logan and Sierra Queampts. Delson Suppah Sr., Deanie Smith, Val Switzler, Michele Cary, Sue Matters, Liz Smith, Brutis Baez, Mariann and Chuck Smith, Michael Smith, Darlene Highfill, Regina Heath, Sammy BruisedHead, Birda Kirk, Moira “Scottie” Henry, Terry and Gladys Squiemphen, Marcia Simtustus, Anthony Allen. And last but not least to my mom Joie Simtustus. **Thyreicia Simtustus**



Domestic violence is not a Native American tradition.



## Warm Springs HAPPYPrevention

**FOOD & GAMES | CRAFTS | MUSIC**

**Thursday, March 28th**  
**6pm-8pm**  
Warm Springs Youth Center Gym

**Booth Info Contact: Warm Springs Prevention 610-0036**

### Does your partner ever...

- Call you names or criticize you?
- Isolate you from family or friends?
- Threaten to hurt you or your children?
- Push, slap, kick or strangle you?
- Refuse to give you money for food, gas or medicine?



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**Get free, confidential support at**  
**1-844-7NATIVE**  
**(1-844-762-8483),**  
**open 7 a.m. to 10 p.m. CST,**  
**7 days a week.**

Callers after hours may connect with the National Domestic Violence Hotline or call back the next business day.

Trust. Speak. Heal. Together.  
Visit [strongheartshelpline.org](http://strongheartshelpline.org).



This project is supported by Grant Number 90EV0426 from the Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Family and Youth Services Bureau, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Its contents are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.



Employment

The following jobs were advertised recently with the Warm Springs Human Resources Department. Applicants are encouraged to attach cover letter and resume with completed application.

Incomplete applications will not be processed.

Questions regarding application process can be directed to 541-553-3262. For full job descriptions see: warmsprings-nsn.gov

Education

Tribal Head Start - **Teacher Aide** - Contact Jodi Begay 541-553-3241. **Health and Human Services**

Children's Protective Services - **Protective Care Provider** - Cecilia Collins 541-553-3209. Community Health Services - **Driver** - Katie Russell 541-553-2460. Community Health - **WIC Coordinator/Regis-**

**tered Dietitian** - Katie. **Medical Social Worker** - Katie. Children's Protective Services - **CPS Specialist** - Cecilia.

Recreation - Limited Duration **Bus Driver** - Austin Greene 541-553-3243.

Natural Resources

Assistant Fire Management **Officer-Logistics** - Trey Leonard 541-553-1143.

Fish Tech II-**Field Crew** - Eric Rook 541-820-4521.

Fish Tech II-**Monitoring** - Joe Lemanski 541-777-2842.

Fish Tech II-**Nursery Tech** - Alexandra Reinwald 541-820-4521.

Fire Management - **Supply Technician** - Bob Medina 541-553-8311.

**Assistant Engine Operator** - Lionel Smith 541-553-8309.

Fire Management - **Squad Boss-Fuels** - Joel Thompson 541-553-8199.

Firefighter-Fuels (14

positions) - Joel.

**Public Safety Branch** Police - **KNT Security** - Frank Rivera 541-553-3272.

Communications Officer - Ron Gregory 541-553-3272.

Deputy Prosecutor - Nancy Seyler 541-553-3300.

Corrections Officer - Ron.

**Warm Springs Housing Authority**

**Home Ownership Resident - Services Specialist** - Robin Smith 541-553-3250.

**Timber LLC Accountant** - Cal Mukumoto.

Indian Head Casino

The following are positions advertised with the Indian Head Casino:

**Black Jack dealer** (2 part-time) - Contact Jami Deming 541-460-7777 ext. 7724.

**Players Club host** (part-time) - Janell Smith 541-460-7777 eExt.

7729.

**Sous Chef** - Peggy Faria 541-460-7777 ext. 7726.

**Line cook** - Peggy. **Coffee stations attendant** (part-time) - Heather Cody 541-460-7777 ext. 7710.

**Server** (part-time) - Heather Cody 541-460-7777 ext. 7710.

**Tule Grill attendant** (one full- and one part-time) - Alex Manzano / Christine Brunoe 541-460-7777 ext. 7725.

**Tule Grill cook** - Alex or Christine.

**Revenue auditor** - Sean McLane541-460-7777 ext. 7705.

**Cage cashier** - Wyval Rosamilia 541-460-7777 ext. 7737.

**Security officer** - Tim Kerr 541-460-7777 ext. 7749.

**Casino positions:** All applicants must be over the age of 21 to work in the casino. Applicants 18 to 20 may apply for server, host/cashier, busser, dishwasher positions.

Applications online: indianheadgaming.com

Plateau Travel Plaza

The following positions are advertised with the Plateau Travel Plaza:

**Cashier** (3 full-time) - Contact Jamasa Sattler 541-777-2819.

**Security officer** (1 part-time and 2 full-time) - Doug Super 541-777-2818.

**Line cook** (part-time) - Esten Culpus 541-777-2817.

**Cashier/fuel attendant** (2 part-time) - Jamasa.

CRITFC is recruiting

**Genomics Researcher.** Position is part of CRITFC's Fishery Science Department, but will be located with the genetics group at the Hagerman Fish Culture Experiment Station in Hagerman, ID. Starting salary range of \$48,608-\$55,088 (CRITFC scale of GS9/1 to GS9/5; DOQ) Closing date: April 30, 2019. Employment application and full job announcement located at [www.critfc.org/blog/jobs/genomics-researcher/](http://www.critfc.org/blog/jobs/genomics-researcher/)

**Genetics Laboratory Technician.** Position is part of CRITFC's Fishery Science Department, but will be located with the genetics group at the Hagerman Fish Culture Experiment Station in Hagerman, ID. Starting salary range of \$39,738-\$45,034 (CRITFC scale of GS7/1 to GS7/5; DOQ). Closing date: May 7, 2019. Employment application and full job announcement located at [www.critfc.org/blog/jobs/genetics-laboratory-technician-3/](http://www.critfc.org/blog/jobs/genetics-laboratory-technician-3/)

**Fishery Technician III.** Assists four tribes in the co-management of their treaty rights within the Columbia River Basin. Employment application and full job announcement located at [www.critfc.org/blog/jobs/fishery-technician-iii-4/](http://www.critfc.org/blog/jobs/fishery-technician-iii-4/)

In the Tribal Court of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs

*Please note: All hearings are conducted at the Warm Springs Tribal Court.*

**CTWS, Petitioner, vs D A S H I N A LAWRENCE, RESPONDENT; Case No. DO160-13. TO: D A S H I N A LAWRENCE, JAMIE WARNER SR.; CPS & JV PROSECUTION:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that PRELIMINARY HEARING has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **29<sup>TH</sup> day of APRIL 2019 @ 1:30 PM**

**CTWS, Petitioner, vs TREVOR TEWEE, Respondent; Case No. JV24-19. TO: TREVOR TEWEE:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a PRELIMINARY HEARING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **2<sup>ND</sup> day of MAY, 2019 @ 1:30 PM**

**P A M E L A SAUNDERS-FUIAVA, Petitioner, vs FRANK FUIAVA JR., RESPONDENT; Case No. DO8-19. TO: FRANK FUIAVA JR. PAMELA SAUNDERS-FUIAVA:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **15<sup>TH</sup> day of MAY, 2019 @ 3:00 PM**

**Wanda Vanpelt, Petitioner, vs Breanna Vanpelt, RESPONDENT; Case No. DO19-19. TO: Breanna Vanpelt:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Elder Protection Order has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **23<sup>rd</sup> day of April, 2019 @ 9:30AM**

**CTWS, Petitioner, vs**

**N O R A L I S E T T E MCKINLEY, Respondent; Case No. JV70,71-17. TO: NORALISETTE MCKINLEY, LOUIS LECLAIRE, CPS, JV PROS, P&P:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a PERMANENCY HEARING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **8<sup>th</sup> day of MAY, 2019 @ 11:00 AM**

**NOTICE OF HEARING FOR CHANGE OF NAME: IN THE MATTER OF: Marcus Bobb-Clements - DOB: March 25, 2011. Case No. DO44-19. Tahmaira Clements, Petitioner:** The above individual has filed a Petition with this Court to change said name from Marcus Bobb-Clements to Marcus Bobb. A hearing on this matter has been set for 10:00AM on the **1<sup>ST</sup> day of MAY** 2019, at the Warm Springs Tribal Court. Any person who may show cause why this Petition should not be granted must file such objection in writing on or before 17<sup>TH</sup> day of April, 2019.

**Jason Smith, Petitioner, vs Joella Smith, RESPONDENT; Case No. RO13-19. TO: Joella Smith:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Restraining Order has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **7<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2019 @ 9:00AM**

**NOTICE OF HEARING FOR CHANGE OF NAME: IN THE MATTER OF: Tahmaira Clements - DOB: February 22, 1994. Case No. DO45-19. Tahmaira Clements, Petitioner:**

The above individual has filed a Petition with this Court to change said name from Tahmaira Clements to Tahmaira Bobb. A hearing on this matter has been set for **11:00AM on the 1<sup>ST</sup> day of MAY** 2019, at the Warm Springs Tribal Court. Any person who may show cause why this Petition should not be granted must

file such objection in writing on or before **17<sup>TH</sup> day of April, 2019.**

**R E B E C C A SAMPSON, Petitioner, vs RESPONDENT; Case No. DO43-19. TO all parties concerned:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a CONSERVATOR GUARDIAN has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **1<sup>st</sup> day of May, 2019 @ 4:00 PM**

**Socorro Frank, Petitioner, vs Racin Johnson, RESPONDENT; Case No. DO168-18. TO: Racin Johnson:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a CONSERVATOR GUARDIAN has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **1<sup>st</sup> day of May, 2019 @ 3:00 PM**

**MELINDA BILLY, Petitioner, vs AARON HART JR., RESPONDENT; Case No. DO167-18. TO: MELINDA BILLY; AARON HART JR.:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **23<sup>rd</sup> day of MAY, 2019 @ 3:00 PM**

**T A H M A I A CLEMENTS, Petitioner, vs KENDALL BOBB, RESPONDENT; Case No. DO44-19. TO: KENDALL BOBB:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a NAME CHANGE HEARING has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **1<sup>st</sup> day of May, 2019 @ 10:00 AM**

**CTWS, Petitioner, vs MELVIN TEWEE JR, RESPONDENT; Case No. DO160-13. TO: MELVIN TEWEE JR; CPS & JV PROSECU-**

**TION:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that PRELIMINARY HEARING has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **29<sup>TH</sup> day of APRIL 2019 @ 1:30 PM**

**A N N E T T E LECLAIRE, Petitioner, vs LIZA LECLAIRE, STUART PAUL, RESPONDENT; Case No. DO127-07. TO: ANNETE LECLAIRE, LIZA LECLAIRE, STUART PAUL:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that CONSERVATOR GUARDIAN HEARING has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **9th day of May 2019 @ 3:30 pm**

**A N N E T T E LECLAIRE, Petitioner, vs LIZA LECLAIRE, STUART PAUL, RESPONDENT; Case No. DO54;55-18. TO: ANNETE LECLAIRE, LIZA LECLAIRE, STUART PAUL:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that CONSERVATOR GUARDIAN HEARING has been filed with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **9th day of May 2019 @ 3:00 pm**

**CTWS, Petitioner, vs TREVOR TEWEE, Respondent; Case No. JV24-19. TO: TREVOR TEWEE:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a PRELIMINARY HEARING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **2<sup>ND</sup> day of MAY, 2019 @ 1:30 PM**

**CTWS, Petitioner, vs N O R A L I S E T T E MCKINLEY, Respondent; Case No. JV70,71-17. TO: NORALISETTE MCKINLEY, LOUIS LECLAIRE, CPS, JV PROS, P&P:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a PERMANENCY HEARING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the **8<sup>th</sup> day of MAY, 2019 @ 11:00 AM**

**Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, Petitioner, vs ROBERT SPINO, Respondent; Case No. CR606-18. TO: Robert Spino:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Show Cause Hearing has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for **APRIL 24, 2019 at 1:00 pm**

**Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, Petitioner, vs MEGAN RYAN, Respondent; Case No. CV6-19 and FG3-19. TO: Megan Ryan:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Civil Arraignment has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for **APRIL 24, 2019 at 9:00 am**

**Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, Petitioner, vs JORDAN M I E R J E S K I , RespondentCase No. CV10-19 and FG7-19. TO: Jordan Mierjeski:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Civil Arraignment has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for **APRIL 24, 2019 at 9:00 am**

**Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, Petitioner, vs JESSICA WILLIS, Respondent; Case No. CV7-19 and FG5-19. TO: Jessica Willis:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Civil Arraignment has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for **APRIL**

**24, 2019 at 9:00 am**

**Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, Petitioner, vs CHARLENE MINJAREZ, Respondent; Case No. CR100-19. TO: Charlene Minjarez:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Criminal Arraignment has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for **APRIL 23, 2019 at 8:00 am**

**Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, Petitioner, vs JERRY WILLIS, Respondent; Case No. CV8-19 and FG4-19. TO: Jerry Willis:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Civil Arraignment has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for **APRIL 24, 2019 at 9:00 am**

PROBATE

**In the matter of the estate of Adeline Miller, W.S., U/A, deceased. Estate no. 2015-PR25. To Phyllis Strong and Eileen Spino:** You are hereby notified that an informal probate hearing is scheduled for **April 11, 2019 at 9 a.m.**

**In the matter of estate of Viola Kalama, W.S., U/A, deceased. Estate no. 2015-PR36. To Edna Gonzales, Brenda Scott, Byron Kalama, Murray Kalama, Nicole Jack, Brittney Kalama, Duane Miller Jr., Leni Miller, Saraphina Scott, Bridgett McConnville, Kelsey Kalama, Samantha Kalama, Justin Miller, August Scott, Cody Miller, Rolin Morning Owl, Neal Morning Owl, Shawn Cartney, Percy Saluskin aka Priscilla Blackwolf, Zelda Winnier aka Ezilda Winnier, Lacy Winnier aka Lisa Shilow, Margaret Saluskin, Delano Saluskin:** You are hereby notified that an informal probate hearing is scheduled for **April 29, 2019 at 11:30 a.m.**



## Hemp: resolutions approve code provisions

(Continued from page 1)  
The 2019 farm bill contains a provision that a person with a felony cannot be permitted to grow hemp. The tribal regulation includes the same restriction.

In adopting the two resolutions last week, Tribal Council also stated an interest to possibly at some point in the future allow the tribes to license individuals to op-

erate their own grow operations.  
The Council members agreed that the Cannabis Commission should look into this matter, and report back to Council in about year. Councilwoman Carina Miller brought this up, saying she had heard from individuals who would might want to go into this business.  
This kind of licensing was not part of the Cannabis Referendum vote,

said Council Chairman Austin Greene.  
Councilwoman Val Switzler also had a concern about this, saying licensing individual grow operations would take the cannabis idea beyond the original referendum mandate.  
In the end the Council voted to have the analysis by the Cannabis Commission. The Twenty-Eighth Tribal Council could then look at the report in 2020.

## Apply for Tribal Scholarship

Warm Springs Higher Education reminds students who plan to apply for the Tribal Scholarship that the Tribal Scholarship Early Bird deadline is May 1.  
Students who turn in application packets by this date will be eligible for certain school supplies. The regular deadline is July 1. Talk to Carroll at the Higher Ed office for more information, 541-553-3311.

## Veterans officer

A Jefferson County Veterans Service Outreach officer will be in Warm Springs at the Warm Springs Senior Center on the 3rd Tuesday of each month. Appointments are available for the morning by calling 541-475-5228. Otherwise, the Veteran's Service Officer will be available to answer questions during and after the senior meal that day.



### Warm Springs MARKET

*Family Owned Since 1944*

**HOMEMADE pies and breads are available in our deli cooler. Made daily at the ReUse It Café!**

**Beads, Native American Gifts, Deli, Grocery, Ice, Fishing Permits, Western Union, Check-Free Bill Pay, ATM and much more!**

**541-553-1597**  
**2132 Warm Springs Street, Warm Springs, Oregon**



### REUSE IT THRIFT STORE & CAFÉ

**Whole pies and a variety of pre-sliced loafs of breads are being sold at Warm Springs Market!**

**541-553-2536**  
**Monday - Friday 7am - 6pm**

2130 Warm Springs Street, Warm Springs, Oregon

 Like us on Facebook



## Gary GRUENER

**"Large enough to serve you.... Small enough to care"**

2018 KIA Soul - 7,667 miles - <b>\$15,995</b> #P6058B	2018 Mazda - 9,160 miles - <b>\$21,995</b> #08424A
2019 Chevy Malibu - <b>\$19,035</b> #152703	2017 Subaru Outback - 31,801 miles - <b>\$30,995</b> #55187W
2017 Toyota Tundra - 35,743 miles - <b>\$37,995</b> #03220A	2016 Chevy Colorado 56,855 miles - <b>\$27,995</b> #31416A
2016 GMC Canyon - 36,000 miles - <b>\$31,995</b> #15555A	2016 Buick Encore - 11,821 miles - <b>\$18,995</b> #99509A
2015 Chevy Camaro - 27,578 miles - <b>\$24,995</b> #08263C	2008 Jeep Wrangler - 114,784 miles - <b>\$18,995</b> #00752C
2006 Nissan X Terra - 54,500 miles - <b>\$9,995</b> #93569A	2005 Malibu Max - 150,790 miles - <b>\$5,495</b> #30133A



# \$50,000\* Eggstreme

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CHECK-IN OPENS AT 5PM

**CASH DRAWINGS EVERY FRIDAY AND SATURDAY IN APRIL 7-10PM**

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See Players' Club for details. Management reserves all rights.