Coyote News, est. 1976

April 5, 2023 - Vol. 48, No. 7

March - Wiyalppt - Spring - Wawaxam

PO Box 489 Warm Springs, OR 97761

> ECR WSS Postal Patron

U.S. Postage PRSRT STD Warm Springs, OR 97761

Easter giveaway on Friday

The Warm Springs Easter Basket giveaway will be this Friday, April 7 from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. The giveaway, sponsored by Health and Human Services, will be a drive-by event by the Family Resource Center. There will also be an Easter Egg hunt, hotsed by the Warm Springs Ranch Rodeo Association, at the Warm Springs Rodeo Grounds starting at 10 a.m. this Sunday, April 9.

Warm Springs **Seniors Day** is coming up soon, on Friday, May 12. Stop by the **Senior Center** to volunteer, or for more information. The center is open weekdays from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Senior lunches are on Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday from noon until 1 in the dining area. Fitness classes are Mondays and Thursdays.

The community is invited to the **Family Summit** at the Warm Springs Academy, planned for thios month. The Title I Family Engagement Night will be from 5 to 6:30 p.m. on Thursday, April 27 at the Academy.

There will be family activities, food and education resources. No registration required.

The evening is hosted by the Confederated Tribes, Community Health programs, Reservation Impact, Papalaxsimisha, Native American Success, Warm Springs Recreation, the Community Action Team and others.

Tribes roll out new youth skatepark

The new 8,000-square-foot skatepark opened last week at Elmer Quinn Park, with an exciting afternoon of skateboarding, a cookout, music, and a giveaway of more than 150 skateboards. The giveaway was sponsored by PacificSource Health of Central Oregon.

The tribes and skatepark organizers hosted the grand opening with a turnout of hundreds of guests. During the opening ceremonies, except during the blessing, skaters from around the Northwest were demonstrating their skating skills across the many ramps and half-pipes at the new park. The weather was great and the day was a fun and joyous occasion.

People with the Skatepark Project, one of the key partners who helped with fundraising and planning, were on hand. Mandy Mendez with the Skatepark Project, for instance, flew in from Denver for the opening.

"I wanted to be here to see this cross the finish line," Ms. Mendez said. "And it really turned out beyond what I could have imagined."

Tribal Council Chairman Jonathan Smith gave an opening address. "We would like to thank Tactics Skateboard Company, and Collective Concrete for coming to the tribes and meeting with our wonderful staff in coordinating this project," Chairman



Some scenes from the Warm Springs Skatepark Grand Opening, March 29.

Dave Malloches sheles (Sallus

Smith said. "And thank you to the Skatepark Project for all the hard work you did with the many donors." He mentioned some who deserve a special recognition:

Ginew Clothing, PacificSource, Visit Central Oregon, the Marie Lamfram Foundation, the Ford Family Foundation, the Jefferson County Commission who matched a tribal donation of \$10,000.

SKATEPARK continues on 2



As skaters from around the region demonstrated their skills, Council Chairman Jonathan Smith (above) opened the event with a thank-you to the many who helped make it happen.

Years of culture and history at the Museum



Example of one of the exhibits on display in the museum (above); and an image of the architecture as seen at sunset.



The Museum at Warm Springs first opened its doors to the public in early spring 30 years ago. The original idea for a museum of tribal history and culture had been talked about for at least three decades before that.

Since the 1960s, "We could see that the old ways were disappearing, the old languages were disappearing, and pretty soon none of our young people would know where they came form or who they were," Warm Springs Chief Delvis Heath said at the time of the opening. "That's when we

decided to build a museum."

Tribal Council in 1974 adopted a charter establishing a preliminary museum board, at the time called the Middle Oregon Indian Historical Society. Twenty years of planning and fundraising brought in more \$3.2 million, at the time the largest amount ever committed by an Indian tribe to a museum.

And when the Museum at Warm Springs opened in the spring of 1993, it was the first tribal museum in the state of Oregon.

The museum now contains the most exquisite collection of Plateau Native American artifacts. As the museum is celebrating its Thirty-Year Anniversary, there are events through the year, such as this week with the photo exhibit by reservation photographer Edward Heath (below). The first-ever Clean-up Day last weekend was also a big success (see page 4).

To this day and into the future, the Museum At Warm Springs preserve the culture, history and traditions of the three tribes

'An Eye for the Rez' opening this week

An Eye for the Rez: Edward Heath Photography opens this Thursday, April 6 at the Museum at Warm Springs. The show features photographs by renowned Warms Springs photographer Edward Heath.

"I do not specialize in any specific form of photography," Edward says. "I mainly try to capture things I find interesting along roadsides and trails.

"And I like to capture things that have non-obvious beauty, or things others take for granted."

Mr. Heath was born in Madras



Edward Heath photography.

and grew up in the Simnasho area. He is the nephew of Warm Springs Chief Delvis Heath. His upcoming exhibit is curated by Warm Springs museum curator and exhibition coordinator Angela Anne Smith.

Mr. Heath also had a solo exhibition of his photography at the museum in 2016, and his work has been featured in other exhibits around the region. Since his first show seven years ago, Heath has become known for his portraits, nature and wildlife photography. Support for An Eye for the Rez is provided by a grant from the Ford Family Foundation. The show will be on display through May.

SO,000*
IT'S A SPRING THING!



Where Winners Play!





Renovation progress at Kah-Nee-Ta

Concrete trucks were rolling down Highway 3 in March, as the Kah-Nee-Ta Resort and Spa work continued, with a focus on pouring concrete for the large pools. The old pools needed to be completely replaced.

When complete, the new attraction will feature a large natural hot springs soaking pool, lazy river pools, a youth zero-depth entry pool, and youth soaking pool.

The Kah-Nee-Ta renovation team plans to launch a new website in the near future, said Jim Souers, executive director of Warm Springs Economic Development.

"There's a lot going on with Kah-Nee-Ta," Mr. Sauers said. "We were busy in late March with the con-



March construction work at Kah-Nee-Ta Resort & Spa.

crete work, and we're making great progress."

The new pools are now completely re-concreted and finished. "That was a major task, a major achievement," Mr. Sauers said. "And we're still working at opening this summer."

Besides the concrete work, there is much other work to do. For instance, the waste lagoons have to be fixed and repaired, another major task. Plus, "We're remodeling the hotel, and we're putting in a restaurant in the area that used to be the gift space area," Mr. Sauers said.

He reminds the community that the entire Kah-Nee-Ta Village area is an active construction site and for safety and security reasons is completely closed to the public.

April 5

In 2021, Tribal Council approved \$4.58 million to fund Phase 1 of the project, to bring back the former Village area of Kah-Nee-Ta.

Another \$1.5 million was approved for the lagoon system. Council also in 2021 approved the 15-year agreement with the Ski Bowl group to operate and develop Phase 1. Future resort phases can happen as funding becomes available. This economic development and recovery project is allocated from funding of the American Rescue Plan of 2021.



The Native American Program of Legal Aid Services of Oregon (NAPOLS) is offering their free legal assistance in drafting your Last Will and Testament.

Now through May 31st

Leave your contact by phone or email:

(503) 224-9483

wills@lasoregon.org

FOR **URGENT MATTERS** / **END-OF-LIFE** DOCUMENTS

Call (541) 966-1420

Native American Program of Legal Aid Services of Oregon (NAPOLS) is a nonprofit law office nationally recognized for specializing in the protection of Indian rights. Since 1979, NAPOLS has provided the highest quality legal advice and representation in nearly every issue and field of Indian Law. Today, NAPOLS continues to provide high-quality legal services to Indian Tribes, groups and individuals with limited income in the state of Oregon.

At the Skatepark Opening



PacificSource provided more than 150 skateboards for a giveaway to local youth.



Emergency Management at the grill.



With Council Chairman

Jonathan Smith,
skateboarder and park
advocate Daguan

skateboarder and park advocate Daquan Cassaway cut the ribbon, opening the new skatepark.

Thank you to park donors

(from page 1)

Others who have helped with the new Warm Springs skatepark:

Dehen, the Roundhouse Foundation, and all the individuals who bought t-shirts and gear for the cause.

Thank-you also to the Warm Springs Community Action Team for being the fiscal sponsor. Chairman Smith also thanked Scott Koerning, formerly of Tactics, and Lilly Schwimmer, formerly of the Skatepark Project, for all their help.

And the local organizer of the project has been Michael Collins of Warm Springs Managed Care.



Root Feast Rodeo

Warm Springs Rodeo Grounds Saturday, April 29th, 2023 1:00 pm

Events

3-Man Wild Horse Race: \$300 per team/ \$200 added Mini Bulls: \$30 per person/ \$100 added Bull Riding: \$70 per person/\$200 added Team Roping: \$70 per team/ \$200 added Breakaway: \$70 per person/ \$200 added Barrel Racing: \$70 per person/ \$200 added Ranch Bronc Riding: \$70 per person/ \$200 added Stick Horse Race: Free (5yrs & under) Calf Scramble: Free

The WSRRA will be taking a \$10 office fee per person from the entry fee.





We are now accepting food vendors, for more information, please contact: (541) 460-2605.

Call-In's

Entries will be taken from Wednesday, March 1st to Wednesday, April 26th at 5 pm. Entries must be paid by 11 am on the day of the rodeo. To learn more information or to enter you can message the WSRRA Facebook page or call/text: (541) 460-3257.

The Warm Springs Ranch Rodeo Association (WSRRA) is not liable for any injuries, stolen property, or damage.



On the Tribal Council April agenda

The following are some of the items coming up on the Tribal Council during the rest of April (subject to change at Council discretion):

Wednesday, April 5

9 a.m.: Office of Information Systems (OIS) update with Todd Stum.

10: Public Heath Utilities with Chico Holliday.

- 1 p.m.: Natural Resources Branch with Austin Smith Jr.
- 2: Public Safety Branch with
- Nancy Seyler.
- 3: Education update with Valerie Switzler.

Monday, April 10—Enterprise updates

9 a.m.: Indian Head Casino and Plateau Travel Plaza with the board and Shawn McDaniel, general manager.

10: Power and Water Enterprises with Cathi Ehli.

11: Composite Products with the board and Jake Coochise.

1: Museum at Warm Springs update with Sunmiet Maben, Liz Woody and the board.

2: Telecom update with the board and Tim York.

3: Credit Enterprise with Lori Fuentes and the board.

4: Warm Springs Ventures— Economic Development with the board and Jim Souers.

Tuesday, April 11—Enterprise updates

9 a.m.: Warm Springs Housing Authority with Danielle Wood

and board. 10: CTWS Timber LLC with Brian Prater and board.

11: High Lookee update with Faye Hurtado.

1 p.m.: Updates continue as required.

Wednesday, April 12

9 a.m.: Elder Group discussion. 10: Washington State University memorandum of understanding update with Dr. Zoe Higheagle Strone and tribal liaison.

11: Bureau of Indian Affairs detention center discussion with Brenda Bremner and Bryan Mercier.

1:30 p.m.: Hood River bridge discussion with Kevin Greenwood, the Port of Hood River.

2:30: Wasco County economic development discussion with Jessica Metta and Kelly Howsley.

3:30: Integrated Resource Management Plan-IRMP-discussion with Austin Smith Jr., Branch of Natural Resources.

Monday, April 17

9 a.m.: Secretary-Treasurer update with Robert Brunoe.

10: May agenda and review

11: Draft resolutions.

1:30 p.m.: Enrollments with Lucille Suppach-Samson, Vital

2:30: Indian Health Services update with Hyllis Dauphinais, clinic chief executive officer.

3:30: Health and Human Services update with Caroline Cruz. 4:30 p.m.: Managed Care update with Michael Collins.

Tuesday, April 18

9 a.m.: BIA update regarding Celilo with Brenda Bremner and Bryan Mercier.

10: Homeless Block Grant discussion with Caroline Cruz and Yvette Brunoe.

1:30 p.m.: Board and commission appointments with Robert Brunoe, S-T.

For the Veterans Memorial

Organizers of the Warm Springs Veterans Memorial are looking for veterans who are interested in sharing their thoughts on how the finished memorial should look.

These decisions are best made by the veterans themselves.

The memorial will be on the on the grounds on the Museum at Warm Springs,

and the work is to proceed this year.

If you are willing to help, please contact Rain Circle at 541-460-8971.

Or stop by the see him at the Family Resource Center at the Veterans Services Office, weekdays from 11:30 a.m. to 2 p.m. Rain's email is: rain.circle@wstribes.org

Community notes...

The next Warm Springs Nation Little League board meeting is on Tuesday, April 11 at 6 p.m. in the Prevention Training room. Coaches, volunteers and community members are welcome to at-

The Warm Springs Community Center gym and weight rooms are open 8 a.m. to 8 p.m., Mondays and Wednesdays, and 8 a.m. to 9 p.m. on Tuesdays and Thursdays.





Employment with the tribes

The following are positions recently advertised with the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs.

For information, contact the Human Resources office, located in the tribal administration building, 1233 Veterans Street, Warm Springs.

Staff are available to answer questions related to the application process and can be reached at 541-553-3262 hr@wstribes.org

Tribal Member preference is exercised in hiring processes as defined in Tribal Personnel Policy PER 202.

Conservation properties program supervisor. Administrative officer. House and office cleaner, limited duration, part-ime. Travel accountant.

Information and referral driver. Multimedia journalist. Restoration field crew member. Restoration technician. Fisheries biologist III (Hood River).

Warehouseman. Range and agriculture manager. Shop forman. Committee secretary. Tribal Council recorder and support techni-

General technician, limited duration. Clerk-typist. Juvenile prosecutor. Cultural resource manager. Probation secretary/service coordinator.

Project Archaeologist and principal investigator. Maternal child health nurse. Fisheries technician III. Soil scientist and watershed planner.

Medical social worker. Criminal Justice program planner. Assorted work experience (adult). Assorted work experience (youth).

Fire/Medic. Payroll specialist. Accounts payable specialist II. Community Health Nurse.

Empowering People of Diverse Abilities

Store Open Weekly Tuesday through Saturday

You can help us by Donating & Shopping

Madras

Possibilities Thrift Store

Store Hours: Tues, Wed, Fri, Sat 10:00-5:00, Thurs 12:00-5:00 **Donation Hours:** Fri, Sat 10:00-3:00, Thurs 12:00-3:00

\$10 or more COUPON REQUIRED. CANNOT COMBINE WITH OTHER OFFERS. Madras

Please come in to support us! We have great deals on clothing, books, kitchen items, and furniture!

MADRAS 1412 SW Hwy 97 - Next to Dollar Tree 541-475-6961 opportunityfound.org

CHRYSLER

Jobs with Indian Head, Plateau

The following is a recent list of job openings with Indian Head Casion. For details see the website: indianheadcasino.com

Cage cashier. Cage main bank cashier. Cage supervisor. Cook. Custodian.

County vote next month

A Special District Election is coming up in May. Ballots to Warm Springs reservation voters will include two positions on the Jefferson County School Dsitrict 509-J Board of Directors. Courtney Snead and Kevin Richards have filed to retain their seats.

The Jefferson County Library District has two open positions, with Tiffany Turo and Artesha Ballard having filed.

The Jefferson County Educational Service District has four open positions: One each for Ashwood, Culver and Black Butte school districts, and one at large position.

You can find more information on the Jefferson County Clerk's website: jeffco.net/cc/page/ currentupcoming-elections

Director of finance. Employee engagement manager. Executive chef. Food and beverage manager.

Food and beverage supervisor. Groundskeepermaintenance. Human resources administrator.

Player development supervisor. Player's Club ambassador. Safety officer. Security officer.

Server. Slot keyperson. Sous Chef. Table games dealer. Tule Grill attendant. Tule Grill cook.

The following are jobs advertised recently with the Plateau Travel Plaza (see the casino website for details on applying):

No jobs advertised, as of earlier this week.







Serving Central Oregon Community ~ Warm Springs

You need to get back on the road call Oscar's Expert Auto Repair. Towing available...If you fix the car with us, we give you the towing for half price. Call Oscar or Byron for more info

821 SW 11th St. ~ Redmond

www.autorepairredmond.com

Letters to the editor

Native wills

The Native American Program of Legal Aid Services of Oregon—NAPOLS—is offering free legal assistance to Confederated Tribes members in drafting a Last Will and Testament. The service is available now through the end of May.

You can leave your contact information by phone: 503-224-9483. Or email: wills@lasoregon.org

For urgent matters and end-of-life documents, please call 541-966-1420.

Native American Program of Legal Services of Oregon is a non-profit law office nationally recognized for specializing in the protection of Indian rights. Since 1979, NAPOLS has provided this highest quality legal advice and representation in nearly every issue and field of Indian Law.

Today, NAPOLS continues to provide high-quality legal services to Indian tribes and members with limited income in the state of Oregon.

Tribal board positions

The Tribal Council is seeking to fill a number of positions on boards of directors of the Confederated Tribes.

The deadline to apply for a position is at 5 p.m. this Friday, April 7.

If you would like to apply, please submit a letter of interest and resume. Drop off at the tribal ad-

ministration building, addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer/CEO. Or by mail send to: Secretary-Treasurer/CEO, PO Box 455, Warm Springs OR 97761.

Please sign a criminal and credit background check. Forms can be emailed to you. Information will be submitted confidentially to the S-T/CEO.

The following are summaries of the positions:

The Telecom Board of Directors: Two positions—Class II: non-members.

Warm Springs Composite Board of Directors: One position—Class III: Tribal member.

Warm Springs Credit Board of Directors: Two positions—Class II: One Class II director shall be a tribal member, and one shall be a non-member.

Warm Springs Power and Water Enterprise Board of Directors: One position—Class I: Tribal member.

Warm Springs Ventures—Economic Development Corporation—Board of Directors: Two positions: Class I: One tribal member and one non-member.

Elders day with Chehalis

The Chehalis Tribe's Third Annual Elders Luncheon gathering is coming up Thursday, April 20, from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. The Luncheon will be

Pioneer Rock & Monument

201 Crafton Rd - PO Box 348 509-773-4702

GOLDENDALE. WA 98620

Family owned business, making

of Warm Springs for 31 years

Something for every budget:

payment plans available

Check out our work in the <u>GALLERY</u> at

www.pioneerrock.com

at the Lucky Eagle Casino in Rochester, Washington. Any questions, call **Sam Boyd**, 360-529-7839 or email: sboyd@chehalistribe.org

Wishes...

Happy Birthday to my Uncle Leroy Smith. I love you, from Donna Lou.

Happy Birthday to my cousin Jack Shadley. I love you, from Donna I ou

Birth

Elovie Emiko Hisatake Gunner Fraser and Aliitasi Hisatake of Madras are pleased to announce the birth of their daughter Elovie Emiko Hisatake, born on March 27, 2023.

Elovie joins sister Kiyomi Hisatake, 2.

Grandparents on the mother's side are Harry Hisatake of Warm Springs, and Kirstin Nilles of Madras.

For moms

A Moms' Talking Circle provided by Papalaxsimisha is this Wednesday, April 5 during the noon hour at the Family Resource Center. For questions, contact:

lorienscottt@gmail.com mrsherkshan@gmail.com

Correction

In the previous edition, the Spilyay inadvertently stated that the First Annual Pacific Northwest Native Classics Bowling Tournament was sponsored by the Warm Springs Recreation Department.

The tournament was actually hosted and sponsored by the Warm Springs Holiday Bowling Tournament Committee, and the Spilyay apologizes for the error.

Thank You, Museum friends and supporters

A big, heartfelt *Thank You!* to everyone who came to the Museum at Warm Springs on Saturday, March 18 to take part in our first-ever Museum Clean-Up Day!

We counted more than 100 people who helped spruce up the museum grounds in preparation for the spring and summer seasons.

Special thanks also to LaRonn Katchia and Brutis Baez, who documented the day with video. And thank you to our board president Jim Manion and board member Bill Nicholson, who were among those



On the clean-up crews at the first-ever event.

who attended.

This was the kick-off event for the museum's Thirtieth Anniversary. Special exhibits and programs are planned throughout 2023.

We hope to see all of you

at the museum this year!

Sunmiet Maben, acting executive director and operations manager, the Museum at Warm Springs.

Restoration award for lamprey advocate

Laurie Porter of the Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission won the 2023 Oregon Chapter of American Fisheries Society Award of Merit for her work in lamprey.

The Fisheries Society Award of Merit is presented to recipients who make major contributions to fisheries or the society and go above and beyond their normal job requirements over one or more years.

Ms. Porter, a member of the Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Ojibwe, leads CRITFC's lamprey program.

She was honored with the award after the Fisheries Society saw "evidence of creativity, cooperation and results" in her work.

"Everything is inter-re-

lated, and we approach our efforts through a whole ecosystem-based approach," Laurie says.

"Together, with unified

"Together, with unified voices, we can meet the challenges and protect and restore Pacific lamprey so that they will thrive into the future and for the next seven generations and be-



Laurie Porter and friends collecting lamprey.

vond."

The Pacific lamprey, which is the focus of Ms. Porter's work at CRITFC, is an anadromous fish native to the Columbia Basin.

The ancient fish has recently been the focus of an exhibit at the Oregon Zoo and is gaining the attention in the Pacific Northwest, however, it is not a new species to the Native peoples of the region.

The Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, Yakama Nation, Nez Perce Tribe, and Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation have been harvesting this animal as one of

their First Foods since time immemorial.

With treaty-reserved rights to these fish, these four CRITFC member tribes continue to harvest them annually at traditional fishing grounds where they return in sufficient numbers, most notably Willamette Falls.

Porter recognized the importance of the Pacific lamprey to the Columbia Basin as a whole in her response to receiving the annual award.

She attributes the same holistic approach of all working towards Pacific lamprey restoration for the success of the program.

Embracing your ability to solve life problems

MAC Recreation District starts work on a 10-year Master Plan

Note: This is the second in a series of articles, by Dr. Shilo Tippett and posted by KWSO, regarding Suicide Prevention.

Facing problems can be very daunting. Many people

try to avoid this through workaholism, substance abuse, and other maladaptive ways of coping.

You can learn how to solve problems in your life. A positive problem-solving lens means you choose to look at your problems with an optimistic viewpoint. Such as, "I can handle what comes my way" and "I know I can find an answer to this."

Problems are a normal part of everyday life and learning to embrace, welcome,

and conquer them is a big step in mastering solving problems.

Some problems seem bigger than we can handle, remember to call on a friend, family member or even therapist to help!

Spilyay Tymoo

NATIVE AMERICAN

DESIGN

Publisher Emeritus in Memorium: Sid Miller Editor: Dave McMechan

(Coyote News, Est. 1976)

Spilyay Tymoo is published bi-weekly by the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs. Our offices are located at 4174 Highway 3 in Warm Springs.

Any written materials submitted to **Spilyay Tymoo** should be addressed to:

Spilyay Tymoo, P.O. Box 489, Warm Springs, OR 97761.

Phone: 541-553-2210 or 541-771-7521

E-Mail: david.mcmechan@wstribes.org. Annual Subscription rates: Within U.S.: \$20.00

by Courtney Snead Executive director, Madras Aquatic Center

The Madras Aquatic Center Recreation District has been working to keep its head above water (pun intended) for many years and is finally in a position to start thinking about setting the course for our fu-

Thanks to the generous support of the Bean Foundation, the Madras Aquatic Center Recreation District—MACRD—is working with the University of Oregon's Institute for Policy Research and Engagement to develop a master plan.

For those of you who



find governmental planning boring—and let's be honest, time consuming—you are not alone.

But as much as we would like to forge ahead with our own board and staff observations and priorities, we want to make sure that the communities we serve have a chance to provide direction for the future.

In addition, to get grant funding to support future goals, it is critical that we have an up-to-date master plan that explores coordination between recreation providers within the district, sustainable funding, facility maintenance, construction and use, as well as services and programming.

The part we are most excited about is getting your feedback and input.

Starting in May, we'll deploy a community-wide (online and printed) survey, followed by User and Stakeholder Workgroups (June/July), a Visioning Workshop (July), and tabling at the Madras Aquatic Center and at community events across Jefferson County throughout the summer.

Staff and consultants hope to have a draft Master Plan ready for review in October 2023.

A webpage on the project will contain up-to-date information on engagement opportunities. Check out: macrecdistrict.com/masterplan

Check the site regularly to see status updates, leave comments, and learn how you can become involved.

For more information, contact Courtney Snead, MACRD executive director, at:

executivedirector@macrec district.com

Or call 541-475-4253; or join us for a board of directors meeting on the third Monday of each month. Meeting agenda and times are on our website at:

on our website at: macrecdistrict.com/gover-

Howlak Tichum ~

The following is the Eulogy, by Jamey Skinner McCloud, honoring the late Dr. Ron Pound. The words are presented here at the request of Aurolyn Stwyer, awtwey Mr. Pound's daughter:

It is a great honor to honor a great man, so thank you for inviting me here to pay respects to our beloved elder. I was not raised in the Indian ways, so please forgive me if I speak in error—my only intention is to show respect for our beloved elder and this community.

In listening to the storytelling of our beloved Elder, who we honor here today, I am struck that without our culture, without our ways, we are not a people—we are simply flesh and bones.

The effort to destroy—physically, spiritually and culturally—the peoples that have nurtured this land since time immemorial is only prevented by those who protect and revive the cultural ways.

We have gathered here together to lay to rest a Legend in protecting and reviving the cultural ways of many Indian peoples. We gather to honor his legacy—to show we understand the importance of his work and are committed to carrying it on.

In a 2006 recorded storytelling, our beloved Elder told of his growing up on these lands, learning from his elders, and attending public school in Pendleton. He said, "There was nothing in the

schools that taught us about our culture." So he changed that for future generations. He made education more valuable and more relevant.

He was a first in many things that he did, but he was ultimately a man of service—that is what he was taught by his elders. When he worked as a smokejumper, he protected lives and land. When he worked as an educator, he taught students, his co-workers, U.S. Members of Congress, and even U.S. Presidents. He played a fundamental role in establishing many of the Indian civil rights laws that protect our families today.

Although the bar for U.S. Presidents is a low one when it comes to Tribal sovereignty and the rights of Indian peoples, President Nixon is notable in his support of establishing many Indian civil rights. But he didn't get there by himself. He was taught. And our beloved Elder, the Legend, was one of Nixon's greatest teachers. The Legend educated those in power and brought people together, across political lines, by working with congressional Republicans and Democrats to pass Indian civil rights laws.

Audre Lorde, a descendant of slaves, once said, "the master's tools will not dismantle the master's house." You have to be very smart and determined and courageous and compassionate and persistent to dismantle the legal and political shackles that Indian peoples faced when the Legend began educating U.S. politicians.

The Legend was instrumental in passing civil rights laws that have impacted the lives of so many: the Indian Child Welfare Act, the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-

cation Assistance Act, the American Indian Religious Freedom Act, and the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act.

· With the Indian Child Welfare Act, he helped save children being stripped of their culture and sense of identity. Yes, being a parent has its challenges, but irreparable damage is done to a child's soul when they lose their sense of who they are.

· With the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act, he helped change what had been his own experience, of not being taught Tribal history, language, culture and traditions—these things that helps us be connected to something greater than just ourselves, to have a history and purpose.

• With the American Indian Religious Freedom Act, he helped protect the rights of people indigenous to this land to continue the traditional practices of ceremony and worship and use of sacred objects that have sustained culture throughout time. When your culture is taken from you, you lose your sense of self. The Legend helped people remember and reestablish traditional language and practices that were on the verge of being lost forever.

· With the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act, he helped Congress understand that robbing graves is a crime, and helped draft the law that said human remains and sacred objects should be returned home.

And when he couldn't move them in the halls of power, he fought them in the courts.

When the State of Oregon claimed that that Klamath and Modoc could not use peyote in traditional religious ceremonies, The Legend got involved. Because even

if it wasn't his way, he knew the importance of supporting Tribal rights and sacred practices. He joined the fight, and they won in the U.S. Supreme Court.

He worked on—and helped win—water cases with Tribes who may not have been traditional allies, but who needed each other to win important cases to protect Tribal sovereignty.

He also fought for fishing rights—something promised in the Treaties that ceded the lands that became the states of Oregon and Washington. The Boldt decision affirmed Tribal sovereignty and fishing rights. This fight was important to protect the ways—and the food—that have sustained the peoples of this land since time immemorial: the fish, wild game, plant foods, roots, and huckleberries—in all the usual and accustomed places.

He was a man of great education—from Oregon schools to his PhD from Washington State University, where he studied Anthropology and Archeology and music. He revived drumming and dance traditions, then helped teach them to young people.

He believed profoundly in the value of education, saying we are "obligated to ensure that our young people receive an education." He first made education relevant, then he made sure that people had access to it. To teach the old ways. Because knowing who we are and where we come from is what makes us a people, more than simply flesh and bones.

In the 1980s, when many Tribes were on the brink of losing their languages, as the elders passed, he worked to provide cultural and language education for young people.

He was a culture bearer.

And he impacted education of

our entire state when he helped spearhead the Memorandum of Understanding between Oregon's nine federally recognized Tribes and state universities to develop historical and cultural education for future generations. This affected me personally—when I studied Water Law and Indian Law at the University of Oregon. We utilized the Longhouse that is next to the Law School.

That was just part of the impact he had.

I know I am not telling you anything new. Many of you here have witnessed these things with your own eyes. But I share them to remember. These are gifts that our beloved Elder, this humble leader, has given us and the legacy that he leaves us.

He was a modest man.

In a 2006 recording, The Legend said he was taught to, "do your best to serve the needs of your people. That's what I was brought up to do." He said, "always seek the welfare of the people. And do all that you can because we're only here in this life for a brief time."

That is his legacy and lessons to us. He impacted us all—this community, this state, and this country— in ways we are not able to fully understand or appreciate.

Our broken hearts are grateful

And with his passing, he now hands these responsibilities to us.

As you take your well-deserved rest, our beloved Elder, please know that we will honor your legacy by carrying on your work.

Rest in Peace and reclaimed Power.

Howlak Tichum ~

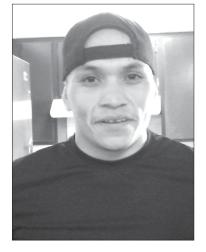
Julius Blake Smith Sr. \sim 1987-2023

Julius Blake Smith Sr. passed away on Sunday, March 26, 2023. He was 35. Julius passed away unexpectedly at home.

He is survived by his son Julius Blake Smith Jr., 15; his mother Leona Ike, and brothers Jonathan R. Smith, Mario Smith, Joseph Smith, Corey Smith, Kanim Smith Jr., Aaron Smith and sister Hazel Smith.

Julius' careers were as a Hotshot Fire Fighter with the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs, and as a mill worker at Brightwood Corporation until his death. The family would like to thank Oregon State University-Cascades faculty, Brightwood Corporation and Warm Springs Fire Management for their spiritual support to the family.

Julius Jr. would like to thank his aunts Natasha Dibiaso, Raylene Thomas, Lara Ike, Dawn Ike, Felicia Ike and cousins Iylani Ike, Tyrell Smith, Kanim Smith III, grandmas Lena and Lovie Ike, Venus Tasimpt, grandpa Tyrone Ike, Lucas Ike, James Greene Sr., uncles Nelson Greene and Frederick Ike III, James Greene Jr., grandmas Anges and Flossie Wolfe, Greatgrandpas Larry Dick, Samuel Starr, Wilbur Slockish, uncles



Anthony Culps, Alvis Smith III, JoDe Goudy, and Utilities xtaff, all drummers, grandpa Austin Smith Sr., aunt Yvette Picard, and all Smith and Ike extended family, along with his dad's former co-workers for their swift and loving service and spiritual support

to properly begin his dad's journey into eternal life.

Julius Jr. would also like to thank his friends and his dad's friends for reaching out and giving him support as he prepares to continue forward in life without his dad.

Julius Jr. will remember his dad as a loving father who not only provided for him, but many others with his generousity. Julius Jr. also thanks his mom Holli MadPlume and grandma Muriel Dusty Bull for their support.

Julius Sr. was proceeded in death by his Dad Kanim Smith Sr., Sister Angela Smith, Grandparents Frederick Ike Sr. and Daisy Tealawe Ike, Alvis Smith Sr. and Ramona Whiz Smith, great grandparents LaVena Towash Tealawe and Benjamin Tealawe, Annie Jack-



Julius worked with the Warm Springs Hot Shots.

son Smith and Wesley Smith. Julius Sr. was direct descendants to the Treaty Chiefs of Middle Oregon Tribes (Wasco), Yakama Nation, and Tulalip Tribes.

A message from your Veterans Service Officer

Stand to, Warm Spring! Stand to! The Tribal Veterans Service Officer—the TVSO—has more info for you, your Veteran, families, currently serving members and those thinking about joining the military.

If you have a mortgage, this one's for you, from the Oregon Department of Veterans Affairs (oregondva.com).

The Oregon Department of Veterans' Affairs—the ODVA—will increase the maximum loan limit for the Oregon Veteran Home Loan for 2023, conforming to loan limits for mortgages set by the Federal Housing Finance Agency, the FHFA.

The ODVA will now accept loan applications s up to the new maximum loan amount of \$726,200, an increase of \$79,000 from \$647,200 in 2022. This was effective as January 1, 2023.

The Oregon Veteran Home Loan Program offers eligible veterans fixed-rate financing for owner-occupied, single-family residences in Oregon. The veteran



Rain Circle, the CTWS Veterans Service Officer.

home loan product is a non-expiring, lifetime benefit for any eligible Oregon veteran and may be used up to four times. The program provides financing for purchases only, and cannot be used for refinancing.

This state benefit is separate and distinct from the federal VA Home Loan Guarantee, and has lent nearly \$9 billion in low-interest home loans to more than 336,000 veterans since 1945.

To be eligible, a veteran must

have served on active duty with the U.S. Armed Forces, as documented on their DD-214, and must meet one of the service criteria outlined on ODVA's website.

For more information about the Oregon Department of Veterans' Affairs Veteran Home Loan, and program eligibility, please visit: orvethomeloans.com

Or call 800-633-6826 to speak with an ODVA home loan specialist.

'Basket Case'

While it tends to be used in a fairly lighthearted way today—usually describing someone who constantly makes stupid mistakes, who crumbles under pressure or gets overly excited and nervous—the original 'basket case' is an unexpectedly gruesome reminder of just how bloody the War became. In its original context, a basket case was a soldier who had been so badly injured that he had to be carried from the battlefield in a barrow or basket, usually with the implication that he had lost all four of his limbs.

Remember, Pay attention to your Veteran! Every Veteran is different, and many may not show any signs of intent to harm themselves, but some actions and behaviors can be a sign that they need help.

Learn to recognize some of the signs and take a self-check assessment at:

veteranscrisisline.net/signs-of-crisis/

The Veterans Crisis Line, 24/7 confidential crisis support can be reached by dialing 998. Then press 1 or text 838255

I know the frustration and confusion of Military paperwork very well. Please bring in your DD-214.

Don't have it? I can help you get it.

If you haven't brought your DD-214 in for archiving, please do so. I would hate for you to have that 'inked' copy lost or destroyed without a back-up copy. I can be that archive. Also, if you have your 2-A/2-1/201 File on disk, or other storage device, and want it in hard copy form, too easy, bring it in.

I hope these articles in our newspaper help you and your veteran(s). My contact information is below, feel free to call me with your questions. Thank you!

Rain Circle, CTWS-TVSO, 1144 Warm Springs St., Warm Springs, OR 97761. Cell 541-460-8971. Office 541-553-2234.

Child care apprenticeship opportunity

The Warm Springs Community Action Team and the Mountain Star Family Relief Nursery are accepting applications for their **child care apprenticeship.**

The position will start April 15, and is a path to earn a child care teacher qualification in 9-12 months through courses, hands-on training and learning opportunities. Interested applicants should email their resume to: carina@wscat.org

Howlak Tichum ~

Carol Kay Craig ~ 1936 - 2023

Carol Kay Craig passed away on March 12, 2023. She was 86. Ms. Craig, born on November 27, 1936, and lived in Warm Springs.

She first was married to Johnny Howtopat, and they had Johnny Howtopat Jr., now Samuel Kentura, and the Corwin Howtopat (deceased).

She then married Wesley Jerald Tias, and lived in Pendleton. They had Oswald 'Bear' Tias, Mariam Tias, Vernon Tias Sr., Martha Rose Tias, and Joseph Phillip Tias (deceased).

She then married Jim Joe (now deceased) and lived in Wapato, Washington.

Ms. Craig then married Daniel Craig in 1976. They



were married until his death.

Carol raised two granddaughters, Christina Wolfe and Mary Wolfe, and also had many children come and live in her home through the years.

Carol worked in many areas during her lifetime, in berry fields in various places, on the Columbia River handling fish, as a wait-

ress, cashier and hostess at Kah-Nee-Ta. She then worked for Warm Springs Housing Authority as a collections officer before retiring around 2005.

Carol was known for her beadwork, and continued to do beadwork after retiring and up to the time of her passing. She enjoyed spending time with her children, grandchildren and great grandchildren. She made several of the Miss Warm Springs crowns as well.

Carol also served as whip woman for the Lincoln's Birthday Powwow, and enjoyed her time and contributed to the powwow with patlapas.

During her younger years, Carol she was a food gatherer, and knew how to take care of our traditional foods, roots, berries, elk and deer meat, and salmon. She was also sought after for her yeast bread, which she made during the holidays.

Around Indian Country

Much of West Coast faces salmon fishing ban

Experts fear native California salmon, which make up a significant portion of the Pacific Northwest's fishing industry, are in a spiral toward extinction.

Much of the salmon caught off Oregon originate in California's Klamath and Sacramento rivers. After hatching in freshwater, they spend three years on average maturing in the Pacific, where many are snagged by commercial fishermen, before migrating back to their spawning grounds, where conditions are more ideal to give birth. After laying eggs, they die.

Already California's spring-run Chinook are listed as threatened under the Endangered Species Act, while winter-run Chinook are endangered along with the Central California Coast coho salmon, which has been off-limits to California commercial fishers since the 1990s.

The Chinook already faced challenges, with dams blocking their historic retreats to the chilly upper reaches of Northern California's Sacramento River and the Klamath River along the California-Oregon border. Decades of development have disrupted the natural flow of rivers and polluted

In 2020, the federal govern-

In the Tribal Court of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs

ment ended federal protections for millions of waterways, allowing for more water to be pumped out of the Sacramento River Basin for farming despite warnings from biologists that it could harm salmon runs in the future.

Fishers say river water temperatures increased with the diversions for irrigation, killing more eggs and hatchlings and preventing the stocks from bouncing back amid the drought.

"This one ain't on us," said Bob Maharry, 68, a lifelong San Francisco-based fisherman. "This has nothing to do with overfishing. This is poor management of water."

Petitioner, SHANDA CULPS, Respondent; Case No. JV50-13. TO: SHANDA CULPS, JAMIE **SMITH SR, GINA & MICHAEL** GISH:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an ASSISTED GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 2^{ND} day of $\bar{M}AY$, 2023 @ 3:30 PM

Petitioner, R O M E L L SPEAKTHUNDER, Respondent; Case No. JV33-21. TO: R O M E L L E SPEAKTHUNDER, WILLIE DANZUKA, CPS, JV PROS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an ASSISTED GUARDIANSHIP has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 20TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 3:30 PM

ALVIS SMITH III, Petitioner, vs NICOLE GOUDY, Respondent; Case No. DO129-22. TO: ALVIS SMITH III, NICOLE GOUDY, JUANITA KALAMA-WHITEELK:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a FILIATION HEAR-ING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 24TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 9:30 AM

MICHELLE GONZALES, Petitioner, vs RENEE MILLER, Respondent; Case No. JV37-08. TO: MICHELLE GONZALES, RENEE MILLER, ERIC LEAL:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a CONSERVATOR/ GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 20TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 3:00 PM

MARY LUCEI, Petitioner, vs CYNTHIA ISADORE, Respondent; Case No. DO120-18. TO: MARY LUCEI, EDWARD LUCEI JR., CYNTHIA ISADORE, SAMMY CULPS

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CONSERVATOR/ GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 12TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 11:00 AM

SELENA MEDINA, Petitioner, vs SAMUEL STITES, Respondent; Case No. RO44-22. TO: SELENA MEDINA; **SAMUEL STITES:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a RESTRAINING ORDER REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 24TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 11:00 AM

CTWS, Petitioner, **OLIVIA GLEASON-GEORGE**, Respondent; Case No. JV68-13. TO: NELLIE TANEWASHA, **OLIVIA GLEASON-GEORGE:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an ASSISTED GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 26TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 2:30 PM

MARY WOLFE Petitioner, vs MIRIAM TIAS, Respondent; Case No. JV162-06. TO: MARY WOLFE, PHILLIP TEWEE, MARIAM TIAS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an EMERGENCY CONSERVATOR GUARDIAN-SHIP has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 17TH day of April, 2023 @ 2:30 PM

IVORY KALAMA, Petitioner f/ B.B., vs WADE BENNETT, Respondent; Case No. RO40-22. TO: IVORY KALAMA, WADE BENNETT, VOCS:

In the Tribal Court of the

Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an RESTRAINING ORDER has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 17TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 11:00 AM

NETTIE DICKSON, Petitioner, vs ALBERT A. STAHI, Respondent; Case No. DO21-23. TO: NETTIE DICKSON, ALBERT A. STAHI, WILLIAM B. STAHI:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CONSERVATOR GUARDIANSHIP has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 17TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 3:30 PM

SHLYN JOHNSON, Peti-**TYRONE** MEDRANO, Respondent; Case No. RO15-20. TO: **TYRONE** MEDRANO, ASHLYN JOHNSON, VOCS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an RESTRAINING ORDER EXTENSION has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 25^{TH} day of APRIL, 2023 @ 11:00 AM

DEIDRA JOHNSON, Peti-PETER $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{s}$ PETTIBONE, Respondent; Case No. DO29-23. TO: DEIDRA JOHNSON, PETER **PETTIBONE:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CHILD SUPPORT HEARING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 26^{TH} day of APRIL, 2023 @ 10:00 AM

CTWS, Petitioner, vs EDNA WINISHUT, Respondent; Case No. JV43-11. TO: EDNA WINISHUT, **NELLIE** TANEWASHA:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an ASSISTED GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 26TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 3:30 PM

MICHELE GONZALES, Petitioner, vs JAYCE ALLEN / RENEE MILLER, Respondent; Case No. DO10-21. TO: **MICHELE** GONZALES, JAYCE ALLEN, RENEE MILLER, SHEILA DANZUKA:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an MODIFCATION has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 1ST day of MAY, 2023 @ 2:30

JOSEPHINE ALONSO, Petitioner, vs LILLIAN TULEE, Respondent; Case No. DO9-18, DO11-18. TO: CURT JIM, WYATT JUNIOR, CRAIG TULEE, WILMA ALONSO, LILLIAN TULEE, JOSEPHINE ALONSO:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an MODIFICATION has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 1ST day of MAY, 2023 @ 10:00

CTWS, Petitioner, vs ELLEN JACKSON, Respondent; Case No. JV3-19. TO: ELLEN JACK-SON, ROBERT LUCEI, JV PROS, CPS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an PERMANENCY has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 1ST day of MAY, 2023 @ 9:00

NOTICES continue on 7

Note: All hearings are held at the Tribal Court of the Confederated Tribes, unless otherwise indi-

CTWS, Petitioner, vs EDNA WINISHUT, Respondent; Case No. JV12-10, JV34-09, JV91-17. TO: NELLIE TANEWASHA, **EDNA** WINISHUT:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an ASSISTED GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 26TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 3:30 PM

S T E F A U G H N SQUIEMPHEN-JACKSON, Petitioner, vs BULMARA GUADALUPE-OROZCO, Respondent; Case No. DO112-22. **STEFAUGHN** SQUIEMPHEN-JACKSON, BULMARA GUADALUPE-**OROZCO:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a FILIATION HEAR-ING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 26TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 9:30 AM

MAGDALENO HOLLIDAY, Petitioner, vs BEATRICE HOLLIDAY, Respondent; Case DO123-21. TO: MAGDALENO HOLLIDAY, **BEATRICE** HOLLIDAY, LARRY HOLLIDAY, AN-HOLLIDAY, **THONY** JOHNNY HOLLIDAY, JOEL HOLLIDAY, **ALFREDO** HOLLIDAY, MARIA **BENJAMIN** HOLLIDAY, **HOLLIDAY**:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a CONSERVATOR/ GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 24TH day of APRIL,

2023 @ 2:00 PM

CTWS. Petitioner, $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{s}$ MADELINE BRUNOE, Respondent; Case No. JV28-15, BERT: J V 29-15. TO: MADELINE BRUNOE, EDWARDS JONES, MELLISSA & HARLAN WAHENEKA SR:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an ASSISTED GUARD-IANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 24TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 3:00 PM

CTWS, Petitioner, vs FLORA DAVIS, Respondent; Case No. IV37-21. TO: FLORA DAVIS, JV PROSECUTION, CPS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a PRELIMINARY HEARING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 18TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 11:00 AM

KATHY SMITH, Petitioner, vs HEATHER PICARD, Respondent; Case No. DO23-23. TO: KATHY SMITH, CORA **ARTHUR:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a CONSERVATOR/ GUARDIANSHIP HEARING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 17TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 4:00 PM

JOSHUA POITRA, Petitioner, vs IDA TEWEE-HIGGINS, Respondent; case No. DO95-22. TO: JOSHUA POITRA, IDA **TEWEE-HIGGINS:**

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a FILIATION HEAR-ING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 24TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 3:30 PM

GARET SILVA, Respondent; Case No. JV1-11; JV51-17. TO: MARGARET MALLORY & TOMMY GIL-

FIED that an ASSISTED GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has Springs Tribal Court. By this noin this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 20TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 2:30 PM

CTWS, Petitioner, ROSELYNN KALAMA, Respondent; Case No. IV44-13. TO: NELLIE TANEWASHA, **ROSELYNN** KALAMA, LESLIE ROBINSON:

CTWS, Respondent; Case DO101,102-20. JV PROS, CPS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a PERMANENCY HEARING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 20TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 9:00 AM

tioner, vsCOSCORROSA:

@ 9:00 AM

CTWS, Petitioner, vs MAR-SILVA,

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIbeen scheduled with the Warm tice you are summoned to appear

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an ASSISTED GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 26TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 3:00 PM

Petitioner, vs ANTOINETTE TALLBULL, TO: ANTOINETTE TALLBULL,

HILBERT WILLIAMS, Peti-KOURTNI COSCORROSA, Respondent; Case No. DO128-22. TO: HIL-BERT WILLIAMS, KOURTNI

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a FILIATION HEAR-ING has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 26^{TH} day of APRIL, 2023

In the Tribal Court of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs

(from page 6)

TIFFANY HUNT, Petitioner, vs TANAYA HUNT, Respondent; Case No. DO91-20. TO: TANAYA HUNT, BLAKE WEASELHEAD, TIFFANY HUNT, SYLVANIA RUSSELL BRISBOIS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CONSERVATOR GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 1ST day of MAY, 2023 @ 3:30 PM

VICKY LITTLELEAF, Petitioner, vs CHARLES LITTLELEAF, Respondent; Case No. DO119-22. TO: VICKY LITTLELEAF, CHARLES LITTLELEAF, ANTHONY LITTLELEAF:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CONSERVATOR GUARDIANSHIP has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 3RD day of MAY, 2023 @ 2:30 PM

CTWS, Petitioner, vs MICAH DAVID, Respondent; Case No. DO81-20. TO: MICAH DAVID, ORRAH DAVID:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CONSERVATOR GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 3RD day of MAY, 2023 @ 10:00 AMANGELA POLK, Petitioner, vs STEFAN SUTTERLEE, Respondent; Case No. RO4-23. TO: AN-GELA POLK, STEFAN SUTTERLEE,VOCS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an RESTRAINING ORDER has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 3RD day of MAY, 2023 @ 11:00 AM

CARLOS CALICA, Petitioner, vs LEBRON BOISE, Respondent; Case No. DO136-22. TO: CARLOS CALICA, LEBRON BOISE, LEONAH SCOTT, DARIAN SCOTT, MARQUISE SCOTT, BERNICE MITCHEL, YOUNG BOISE:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an EMERGENCY CONSERVATOR GUARDIAN-SHIP has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 3RD day of MAY, 2023 @ 9:00 AM

CTWS, Petitioner, vs EDITH WYENA, Respondent; Case No. DO102-08. TO: EDITH WYENA, ROBERT CHARLEY JR. CPS, JV PROS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CUSTODY RE-VIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 9TH day of MAY, 2023 @ 10:00 AM

WILONA PARRA, Petitioner, vs THOMAS WILLIAMS, Respondent; Case No. DO8-22. TO: WILONA PARRA, THOMAS WILLIAMS, GEORGE WILLIAMS, JACK WILLIAMS PEGGY WILLIAMS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CONSERVATOR GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 9TH day of MAY, 2023 @ 3:00 PM

KUN WAK SHUN TAW LEE WINCH, Petitioner, vs WILLIAM FRANK, Respondent; Case No. DO178-14. TO: WILLIAM FRANK, KUN WAK SHUN TAW LEE WINCH:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CONSERVATOR GUARDIANSHIP REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 11TH day of MAY, 2023 @ 9:00 AM

CTWS, Petitioner, vs SYLVIA SPINO, Respondent; Case No. DO18-19. TO: SYLVIA SPINO, JASPER SMITH SR, LOIS SQUIEMPHEN:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an REVIEW has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 11TH day of MAY, 2023 @ 1:30 PM

IVORY KALAMA, Petitioner, f/ G.M., vs WADE BENNETT, Respondent; Case No. RO43-22. TO: IVORY KALAMA, WADE BENNETT, VOCS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an RESTRAINING ORDER has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 17TH day of APRIL, 2023 @ 11:00 AM

JESSIE KALAMA, Petitioner, vs TYLASHA HOWTOPAT, Respondent; Case No. DO25,26-23. TO: JESSIE KALAMA, TYLAYSHA HOWTOPAT, CODER CLEMENTS:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that an CONSERVATOR GUARDIANSHIP has been scheduled with the Warm Springs Tribal Court. By this notice you are summoned to appear in this matter at a hearing scheduled for the 17TH day of MAY, 2023 @ 2:30 PM

PROBATE

In the Matter of the Estate of Jessica E. Lira, W.S. U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2020-PR20. TO: Shawresa Bates, Cadaleana Bates-Perez, Sasha Wolfe-Esquiro, Mitchell Lira, and Marisol Courtney:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a probate hearing is scheduled for **MAY 2, 2023 AT 9AM**. This hearing will be held by telephone in a virtual courtroom. Dial: (575) 942-2103, PIN: 949 790 753#

In the matter of the Estate of Jessica E. Lira, W.S., U/A Deceased Estate File #2020-PR20. FINAL ACCOUNT - Order Setting Time for Filing Objections:

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Setting Time for Objection is May 1, 2023. Any objections filed must be received in the Warm Springs Tribal Probate Department on or before May 1, 2023. IT IS FURTHER OR-DERED that any objections to the Final Account, or to the proposed determination of the heirs or devisees, or to the proposed distributive share each distributee is to receive is to be filed in written form to Warm Springs Tribal Probate Department. The mailing address is PO Box C, Warm Springs, OR 97761, or brought to the physical address at 1233 Veterans, Warm Springs, OR 97761.

In the Matter of the Estate of Terry J. Keo, W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2022-PR76. TO: RaNeva Dowty, Pamela Keo-Douglas, Spencer Keo, Raymond Moody, Sara Dowty, Avalyn Hammond, Christie Young, Dax Rodriguez, Lorenzo Oakes, Jacob Dowty, Hot Summer Night Powwow, Warm Springs Library:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a probate hearing is scheduled for **JUNE 1, 2023 at 1pm**. This hearing will be held by telephone in a virtual courtroom. Call: (513) 480-3907 PIN: 798 616 686#

In the Matter of the Estate of Terry J. Keo, W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate

#2022-PR76.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Terry J. Keo, who at the time of his/her death, last known residence was Warm Springs, OR. 97761, died on the 13TH day of December, 2022, and that the above entitled Court has appointed Pamela Keo-Douglas, as Public Administrator to administer the decedent's Estate subject to the jurisdiction of the Tribal Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Alex C. Tufti, W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2022-PR02. TO: Gerald Tufti, Brian Renfro, Paulette Henry, Vernon Sampson, Rebecca Sampson, Kayla Godowa-Tufti:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a probate hearing is scheduled for **JUNE 13, 2023 at 2PM**. This hearing will be held by telephone in a virtual courtroom. Dial: (315) 422-0848 PIN: 603 140 125#

In the Matter of the Estate of Kurtis L. Boise Sr., W.S., U/ A Deceased Probate Estate #2023- PR07. TO: Alyssa Whitehurst, Nellie Tanewasha:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a probate hearing is scheduled for **JUNE 22, 2023 AT 9AM**. This hearing will be held by telephone in a virtual courtroom. Dial: (513) 816-0452 PIN: 519 440 170#

In the Matter of the Estate of Kurtis L. Boise Sr., W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2023-PR07.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Kurtis L. Boise Sr., who at the time of his/her death, last known residence was Warm Springs, OR 97761, died on the 3rd day of March, 2023, and that the above entitled Court has appointed Valerie Squiemphen, as Public Administrator to administer the decedent's Estate subject to the jurisdiction of the Tribal Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Shirley Heath, W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2020-PR34. TO: Delvis Heath Sr., Lucinda Heath, Lillian Heath, Candace Heath, Robert Heath, Vern Heath, Challis Yahtin-Cloud:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a probate hearing is scheduled for **JUNE 27, 2023 at 9AM**. This hearing will be held by telephone in a virtual courtroom. Dial: (727) 835-5442 PIN: 244 11 003#

In the Matter of the Estate of Shirley Heath, Non Member Deceased Probate Estate

#2020-PR34.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Shirley Heath, who at the time of his/her death, last known residence was Warm Springs, OR, died on the 23rd day of July, 2020, and that the above entitled Court has appointed Valerie Squiemphen, as Public Administrator to administer the decedent's Estate subject to the jurisdiction of the Tribal Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Peter J. Brunoe, W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2023-PR09. TO: Alexis Brunoe, Kristine Brunoe, Alyssa Brunoe, Janaya Brunoe, Ethan Brunoe:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a probate hearing is scheduled for **JULY 6, 2023 AT 9AM.** This hearing will be held by telephone in a virtual courtroom. Dial: (478) 331-6282 PIN: 240 639 880#

In the Matter of the Estate of Peter J. Brunoe, W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2023-PR09.

#2023-PR09.

NOTICE IS HEREBY
GIVEN that Peter J. Brunoe, who
at the time of his/her death, last
known residence was Warm
Springs, OR 97761, died on the
10th day of March 2023, and that
the above entitled Court has appointed Valerie Squiemphen, as
Public Administrator to administer the decedent's Estate subject
to the jurisdiction of the Tribal

Public summons to serve as juror in the Tribal Court of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs - April, 2023

To the following individuals: You are hereby notified to appear before the Tribal Court to serve as a Juror on the date listed below during the month of April. Trial date: **April 20**, 2023 at 9 a.m. If you fail to appear on the date and time listed above, you may be charged with Contempt of Court. This notice is to:

Antunez, Taima Debra Annie Baez, Luis Ray Brunoe, John Gilbert Culps Jr., Anthony Culpus, Kip Reo David, Micah Shayne Edwards, Alexia Larae Espinoza, Perthina Candace Florez, Desmond Ray Flowers, Lyda Dreamis Fuentes, Thomas David Galicia, Lupe Verbena Gilbert, Lucille Mia Heath, Keena Starr Henry, Gilbert Charles Holliday, Michelle Julia Hudson, Charles Alfred

Ike, Lena Kim James, Lonnie Ray Johnson, Shawndell Katrina Kalama, Ivory Chanell Lumpmouth Jr., Truman Miller, Darrius Leshawn Myers, Timothy David Picard, Chantel Wilma Poncho, Barbara Mae Renfro, Forest Avery Sampson III, Gary Paul Saunders, Pamela Joy Smith, Ethan Noah Smith, Killian Nez Smith, Veronica Tewee, Carl Matthew Thomas, Shirelle Cosette Tohet, Ian Moses Tufti, Victoria Michelle Tulee Sr., Cecil Hensley Vanpelt, Jenny Lee Vanpelt, Marella Rose Vanpelt, Theresa Marlene Waheneka, Adele Geraldine Wahpat, Hazel Marie Warner, Brook Ashley Wesley, Jamey Francine Yahtin-Cloud, Julia Anne

Public summons to serve as juror in the Tribal Court of the Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs - May-June, 2023

To the following individuals: You are hereby notified to appear before the Tribal Court to serve as a Juror on each date listed below during the months of May-Juen of 2023.

Juror orientation: April 25 at 4 p.m. Trial dates and times: All times are 9 a.m.: May 1 and May 25. June 8 and June 22.

If you fail to appear on the dates and times listed above, you may be charged with Contempt of Court. Notice to the following:

Aguilar, Myntora L. M Alonso, Antonia Lynn Alvarez, Martha Fawn Anderson, Ina Mae Andrews, Tashayla Eraina Antunez Jr., Aldo Ines Bailey, Denzel James Caldera, Madeline Michelle Davis, Tiana Shani Fuentes, Louisa Elizabeth George, Leland Earnest Guerin, Susan Molly Heath, Delvis Nathaniel Howtopat, Bruce Lee Isadore, Cynthia Inez Ixcolin, Terri Jolene Jack, Selena Tonya

Jim, Annette Sonya Johnson, Reva Cecile Kalama, Charles Martin Katchia, Alexander Chavez Keo, Justine Urbana Leclaire, Lorna Kit Lesina, Cody Allen Lucei, Trina Rochelle Martinez, Carl Benjamin McKinley, Clarence Chad Medina, Angelo Antone Miller, Marlen Ray Ortiz, Matthew Dean Patt, William Darin Perez, Theodore E. Pitt, Jolene Angela Quinn, William Robinson, Luana Dorene Rodriguez, Sergio Emoreno Sahme, Milton Peters Sam, Darrin Lester Sampson, Monica Lee Scott, Israel Toba Smith, Laneya Marie Tanewasha, Marty Floyd Thomas, Jeremy Robert Tias, Oswald Tom, Merlin Ernest Vanpelt, Kenneth Wallulatum, Tera Lynn Warner, Jamie Ray Williams, Vernice Erica Yahtin, Rosaleen Marie

In the Matter of the Estate of Laura M. Switzler, W.S., U/A) Deceased Probate Estate #2023-PR12. TO: Lucille Ike, Sally Armour, Norma Switzler, Geraldine Switzler, William Switzler III, Randy Switzler-Felter, Lawrence Shike Jr., Maria Farias, Alice Farias, Christopher Cowapoo:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a probate hearing is scheduled for JULY 6, 2023 AT 10am. This hearing will be held by telephone in a virtual courtroom. Dial: (260) 302-5002 PIN: 533 113 035#

In the Matter of the Estate of Laura M. Switzler, W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2023-

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Laura M. Switzler, who at the time of his/her death, last known residence was Warm Springs, OR 97761, died on the 15th day of March 2023, and that the above entitled Court has appointed Valerie Squiemphen, as Public Administrator to administer the decedent's Estate subject to the jurisdiction of the Tribal Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of ans, Warm Springs, OR 97761.

Zyrelle C. McKinley-Wainanwit, W.S., U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2016-PR13. TO: Charlie Wainanwit, Virginia McKinley:

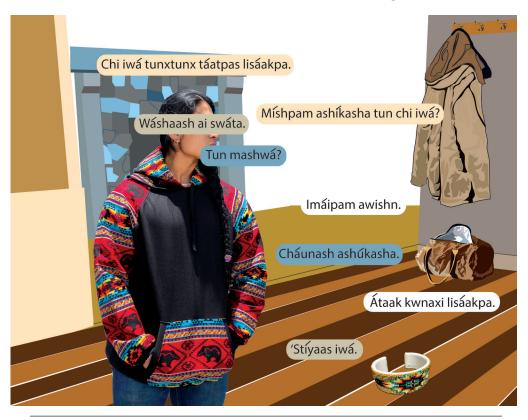
YOU ARE HEREBY NOTI-FIED that a probate hearing is scheduled for **JULY 6, 2023 AT 11AM**. This hearing will be held by telephone in a virtual courtroom. Dial: (937) 697-1999 PIN: 703 987 590#

In the matter of the Estate of Zyrelle C. McKinley-Wainanwit, W.S, U/A Deceased Probate Estate #2016-PR13. SUPPLE-MENTAL FINAL ACCOUNT Order Setting Time for Filing Objections:

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Setting Time for Objection is July 5, 2023. Any objections filed must be received in the Warm Springs Tribal Probate Department on or before July 5, 2023. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that any objections to the Final Account, or to the proposed determination of the heirs or devisees, or to the proposed distributive share each distributee is to receive is to be filed in written form to Warm Springs Tribal Probate Department. The mailing address is PO Box C, Warm Springs, OR 97761, or brought to the physical address at 1233 Veter-

~ Culture & Heritage Language Lesson ~

Ichishkiin ~ Warm Springs



Student lessons for the classroom ~Ichishkiin ~ Warm Springs

UNIT: CLOTHES BY: Sahaptin Language Team
LEVEL: Beginning FOR: 2nd Grade
LESSON: Duffle Bag of Clothes TIME: 15 Minutes at a Time

GOAL:

For students to say the names of common items of clothing and have fun in a team competition.

OBJECTIVES: The student will be able to:

- 1. Hear and answer "Do you know what this is?", for partial control.
- 2. Follow directions to get clothing out and put it back, for full control.
- 3. Hear and answer "What do you have" and "I have a _____", for partial control.

PROCEDURES:

Introduction:

Bring a duffle bag or a box of different kinds of clothing in it. Set the bag on the table or floor in front of the students. Tell them what it is.

Chi iwá tunxtunx táatpas lisáakpa. Here's the duffle bag of different kinds of clothes.

2. Implementation:

Pull out an item of clothing out of the duffle bag, ask the students what it is, and have them answer you.

Míshpam ashúkasha tun chi iwá? Do you know what this is?

'Stíyaas iwá. It's a bracelet.

ICHISHKIIN in the Classroom continues on 9

Numu ~ Paiute



NUMU in the Classroom is on 9

Kiksht ~ Wasq'u



~ Student lessons for the classroom ~ Kiksht ~ Wasq'u

LANGUAGE PROGRAM LESSON PLAN

UNIT:	Desk lesson	BY:	
LEVEL:	Beginning	FOR:	Kinder & 1st grade
LESSON:	pick up and put down 1	TIME:	30 minutes

GOAL: The student will learn how to pick up and rut down objects that they use in their daily class time.

OBJECTIVES: The student will be able to:

- 1. pick up and put down their pencil,
- 2. pick up and put down their book
- 3. pick up and put down their pencil box

PROCEDURES:

- 1. Introduction: Tell the children in Indian to take out their pencils, book, and boxes. Demonstrate to them what you want by showing them your instruments. Place everything on the desk in front of you.
- 2. Implementation: Say pick up the pencil while demonstrating picking it up. Say put down the pencil while putting it down. Go through the command at least three times until you feel that the students have internalized the command then say the command without demonstrating it.

Go on to introduce the commands with the book ard then the pencil box. When you feel that the children have learned these new commands mix them up by telling them to pick up one thing after the other always switching the older of the objects. Once the children have learned this then have them pick up and put cown two things at a time.

3. Closure: After the children have learned how to pick up and put down the objects then command them to pick something up, stand up, walk to other place in the room that they learned in the moving around lesson and put the object down on a previously learned place (i.e. the table, rug or window) and then have them return to their seats.

English	Indian (one pelson)
pick up the pencil	Agelga ak'irułmat
put the pencil down	A≈ima ak'inułmat
pick up the book	Agelga icha::wi
put the book down	A≈ima icha≈ wi
pick up the box	Aaelaa waskon
put the box down	A≈ima waskan.

4. Follow-Up: Use the commands and objects in the following day's lesson.

**If the children learn these commands quickly but yet you do not feel that they are ready for new words, then introduce the words slowly and quickly. Example: Pick up the paper quickly, Put down the book slowly.

Confederated Tribes
 of Warm Springs
 Culture & Heritage
 Department ~



~ Student lessons for the classroom ~ Ichishkiin ~ Warm Springs

(from page 8)

Competition Game:

Have several students at a time come up and pull an item of clothing out of the duffle bag. Ask them what they have, and have them answer. Give one point to the team when a student answers correctly. Then tell them to put it back into the bag.

Winámti miyánashma!	All you children, come here!		
Chatamanáitnk naxsh táatpas.	Pull one item of clothing out.		
Tun mashwá?	What do you have?		
Wáshaash ai swáta.	I have a sweater.		
Iii! Naxsh ikwstmit!	Yes! One point!		
Chau.	Nope.		
Cháunash ashúkasha.	I don't know.		
Átaak kwnaxi lisáakpa.	Put it back into the duffle bag.		

3. Closure:

Count up the points and figure out which group is the winner.

Pínapt ikwstmit.	Four points.	
Imáipam chí awishn.	You guys are the winner.	

4. Follow-Up:

Repeat this lesson again from time to time, using the different kinds of clothing that are being taught in this unit.

RESOURCES:

Duffle Bag (or Box) of Clothes

EVALUATION:

The teachers will observe the students and keep a checklist of their accomplishments.

W.S. pet clinic hosted by Fences for Fido, First Nations Vet, Gina Clemmer

Fences for Fido is partnering with Gina Clemmer, of First Nations Vet, to provide free spay and neuter clinics to the Warm Springs community. A clinic is coming up in June.

Gina grew up in Tulsa, Oklahoma, and is a member of the Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma. She is also Muskogee Creek.

Gina's passion lies at the intersection of technology and animal welfare. Last year she started First Nations Veterinary, the primary project of Charity HQ, a



Gina Clemmer.

501-C3 organization.

Gina currently resides in Portland, and is looking forward to bringing services to the Warm Springs Reservation.

In 2010, Gina founded Clinic HQ, the only high-volume spay/neuter clinic management software in the

She believes high-volume spay/neuter is the root solution to ending the over-population and euthanasia of dogs and cats. She has dedicated her life to furthering this mission.

First Nations Vet coordinates clinics. Most recently, the team purchased a mobile spay-neuter rig.

Gina is documenting the process of getting the rig up and running in a limited blog series on the internet. Search for:
The WEFIXM Blog.

Around Indian Country

CRITFC focusing on the Columbia River estuary system in lives of salmon

A critically important period in the lifecycle of salmon and lamprey is the time they spend in the Columbia River estuary. It is here that they make their remarkable transition from living in fresh water to salt water and back.

Juvenile salmon can spend up to several months in the estuary before migrating to the ocean. During this time, salmon occupy diverse estuary habitats, including natural wetlands, which are a crucial source of insects for prey.

Salmon that spend longer in the estuary tend to have higher survival rates, and salmon benefit from intact estuary habitat, underscoring the importance of estuary habitat restoration efforts.

Before completing their migration in the open ocean, juvenile salmon often spend time in the river plume, the mass of mixed river water and seawater that forms in the ocean from river discharge.

The river plume provides a prey-rich environment,

and likely plays an important role in salmon survival in the early marine stage. After spending one to five years in the ocean, salmon return to the river plume and estuary. They pause here to transition back to freshwater before continuing their journey to the stream where they were born in order to spawn.

It is the important role that the Columbia River estuary plays in the salmon's lifecycle that drives the Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission and its member tribes, including Warm Springs, to further our understanding of this unique and vital ecosystem.

In 2020, CRITFC assumed stewardship of the Center for Coastal Margin Observation and Prediction seeing it as a perfect complement to their efforts to combine cutting edge scientific research with traditional ecological knowledge in the estuary and ocean environ-

ments.
The CRITFC Center for Coastal Margin Observation Prediction is based in Astoria

at the mouth of the Columbia River. The facility is a nationally renowned ocean and estuary research program dedicated to further understanding the linkage between the Columbia River and the Pacific Ocean.

The center uses remote sensors, models, and open data access in ways that help stakeholders manage ecosystems, facilitate sustainable development, and protect lives and livelihoods in our changing environment.

CMOP's work

The Center for Coastal Margin Observation and Prediction—CMOP—observation network consists of buoys and dock-based fixed stations in the estuary and plume.

Physical parameters such as salinity, temperature, water levels, and currents have been measured and recorded since 1996 and biogeochemical parameters such as chlorophyll, turbidity, nitrate, and dissolved

oxygen since 2008.

These measurements

~ Student lessons for the classroom ~ Nume ~ Paiute

UNIT:	CLOTHES UNIT	BY:	Pat Miller, Shirley Tufti, Alice Harman
LEVEL:	Beginning	FOR:	Hone-Based Learning
LESSON:	Colorful Clothes	TIME:	15 Minutes at a Time

GOAL:

For the students to learn about colors of clothing and how to describe them in Paiute.

OBJECTIVES: The student will be able to:

- Name three colors, for full control.
 Ask and answer "What color is it?" for partial control.
- 3. Ask and answer where a certain colored tem of clothing is, for
- partial control.

3. Follow directions to touch and pick up clothes of certain colors, and give them to another person, for partial control.

PROCEDURES:

1. Introduction:

The teacher will show several different colored tems of clothing to the students.

Implementation:

See, Listen and Say

The teacher will say the color of each item. The students can repeat the words for colors.

Esoo atsa tsotu'a.	This is a red nat.	
Esoo ese kooodu.	This is a graycoat.	

Listen and D

The teacher will give commands about different colors of clothing to the students. The students will follow the commands.

Ka poohe kwasu tsamma.

Ka poohe koosa kwuoo.

Ooka geow.

Touch the green shirt.

Get the blue jeans.

Give it to her.

Ask and Answer

The teacher will ask students the following questions, and they will answer.

Ha'oo tabu'a?	What color is this?
Poohe tabu'a.	Blue colored.
Hano oha nakwe?	Where is the yellow dress?
0'0.	Over there.

Colors

Use the following colors:

atsa ekwetse	red brown	
epoohe	purple	
ese	giey	
oha	yellow	
onetse	olange	
poohe	bue, green	
tooha	write	
toohoo	back	
epoohe ese oha onetse poohe tooha	purple gley yellow olange blue, green wite	

3. Closure

Have each student get anitem of clothing. Go around in a circle and have each student say what color their item of clothing is.

Follow-Up:

Grab Bag LessonRESOURCES:

Clothes in different colors

EVALUATION:

The teachers will observe the students and keep a checklist of their accomplishments.

provide a record of variability and change in this important ecosystem. CMOP stations can be used for deploying new monitoring equipment and for collecting water samples for lab analysis.

The salmon connection

CRITFC's co-management ethos dictates that "Wherever the salmon go, we go with them." CMOP observations of water temperature and dissolved oxygen are directly relevant for salmon health.

Observations of salinity are important for monitoring the risk of salinity intrusion into freshwater wetland habitat, particularly in the Cathlamet Bay, Oregon.

CMOP modeling has been used to assess the potential effects on salmon due to changes in the Columbia River. CMOP modeling was used to assess potential water management regimes under the next Columbia River Treaty, and to assess the effects of proposed deepening of the Columbia River navigation channel in the early 2000s.







Each pet will receive a spay/neuter, vaccines, microchip & flea & tick medicine. 3 WAYS TO REGISTER:

• Visit https://firstnationsvet.com/

warm-springs-nation

• Call (503) 451-0765

Point phone camera at QR code





AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Viridian Management, Inc. is a full-service property management company specializing in affordable housing. To learn more about the selection criteria for these properties, or apply online, visit www.viridianmgt.com.

Property Name	Address	Email	Phone	Bdrm	Туре
	lanu e e e e e		(5.44) 0.47 0064	4.0	- "
Columbia View	40 Wasco St, Cascade Locks OR	colu@viridianmgt.com	(541) 347-0061	1-2	Family
Crest Butte Apts	1695 NE Purcell Blvd, Bend OR	cb@viridianmgt.com	(541) 389-9107	1-2	Family
Crooked River Madison	950 SW Madison St, Madras OR	mad@viridianmgt.com	(541) 475-3007	1-3	Family
Crooked River Willow Creek	410 NE Oak St, Madras OR	wc@viridianmgt.com	(541) 475-2028	1-3	Family
Crooked River Wintergreen	2050 SW Timber Ave, Redmond OR	wg@viridianmgt.com	(541) 548-7816	1-3	Family
Flora Thompson Manor	1220 W 8th St, The Dalles OR	flor@viridianmgt.com	(541) 298-1715	1-2	Eld/Dis
High Desert Commons	2201 SW Canal Blvd, Redmond OR	hdc@viridianmgt.com	(541) 504-7786	2-3	Family
Jefferson Court Apts	319 SW G St, Madras OR	jfct@viridianmgt.com	(541) 475-7554	0-2	Family
Redmond Triangle	787 NW Canal Bvld, Redmond OR	redm@viridianmgt.com	(541) 923-2142	1-2	Eld/Dis
Rhine Village	200 NE Rhine Village Dr, White Salmon WA	rhv@viridianmgt.com	(509) 493-3717	2-3	Family
Ridgemont Apts	2210 SW 19th St, Redmond OR	rm@viridianmgt.com	(541) 548-7282	1-2	Family
Sunset Village	333 NW Hickory St, Albany OR	svil@viridianmgt.com	(541) 791-7190	1-3	Family
The Commodore II	312 Court St, The Dalles OR	como@viridianmgt.com	(541) 298-7600	0-1	Family
Westside Village	2812 W 7th ST, The Dalles OR	wsv@viridianmgt.com	(541) 298-4581	2-3	Family

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.



This institution is an equal opportunity provider



Public Notice: Wasco Electric Cooperative

Wasco Electric Cooperative, Inc., gives notice that payments are now and have been available at the office of Wasco Electric Cooperative, Inc., in The Dalles, Oregon to the person(s) named hereunder of payments which have been authorized for more than four years. Unless said person(s) or heirs claim said payments not later than May 19, 2023, they will be forfeited to the Cooperative.

ABERNATHY,GARY ABNEY, CATHERINE, LEGA-

ACHZIGER, WAYNE ADAMS,AL ADAMS, FRANCES ADAMS, PHYLLIS ADAMS, ROY ADAMS, TERI ADAMS, TINA ALBERTY,SAM ALBRICH, JEAN & SUZANNE ALBRIGHT, BETHEL, LEGA-

ALDRICH, CHARLES & PEGGY ALEXANDER, HELEN ALEXANDER ROBERT ALLISON, JACK, DECEASED C/ O MARTY J. HUNT, EXECUTOR ALONSO, LORRAINE AMARK, SANDRA AMEELÉ,DONALD AMENT, L. WAYNE & JERRI

AMERICAN LEGION POST #73 C/O D. WILCOX/D. ROSS AMES, HOMER R. ANDÉRSEN, HOWARD ANDERSON, DON D. ANDERSON, LEON M. ANDERSON, ANDREW ANDERSON, COLLEEN

ANDERSON, DAVE ANDERSON, DAVID ANDERSON, NOLAN ANDERSON, SUSAN ANDREWS, ELSIE ANDREWS, LARRY ANDREWS,W ANTELOPÉ STORE & CAFÉ C/ O LINDA SPEARS ANTELOPE STORE & CAFÉ C/

RAYMOND OLSEN ANTELOPE STORE & CAFÉ C/ O ROD JOHNSON

APPÉRSON,WILLIAM ARENAS,RÁFAEL ARMSTRONG, EUGUE, DE-ARONSON, PHIL & JAN ARTHUR, RICHARD WILSON

ASAY, WILLIAM R. ASHLEY, FRED A & MARY ANN ASHLEY, DEE ASHLEY, JACKIE ASHWOÖD POST OFFICE OR

JAMES & ALMA HARVEY ASSON,DAVID ATWOOD, GARY

AUSMUS,DAVID AYERS,CARL AYNES,LORI AYRES, EARL P. AYRES, PHILLIP BAGLEY, DALE F & LORETTA BAGLEY, DALE BAGLEY,LORETTA BAILEY, KENT BAIRD, DAVID & PATRICIA BAKER, JOE & STACEY BAKER, IDONNA-JEAN BAKER, MICHAEL BAKER, PERREN BARBER, ELEANOR BARBER,FLOYD BARK, ARNOLD R. & TONIA R.

BARKER, GWENDOLYN GARY BARLOW TIMBER BARNES,RICK **BARNETT, JAMES** BARNHART, GREGORY BARRETT, MICHAEL BARTON, FRANCIS BARZEE, M.E., DECEASED OR

NORMA BARZEE, LEGATEE

BASOCO, DANIEL BAYLEY, MELINDA & LINDEN BEARD, STANLEY BEAVER, EDNA BECK,LORAN BEEBE, GERALD BEECROFT, DOTTIE & **GEORGE** BEELL, DOUGLAS L., DE-CEASED OR ROLAND BEELL, LEGATEE BELANGER, JOHN & JO

BELL, KENNETH L. BELL, ROBERT, DECEASED OR GREGORY E. BELL, TRUSTEE BELL,ROGER BENÉFICIAL MORTGAGE CO.

BENNETT, PHYLLIS BENNETT, RAY BENNETT, STEPHEN BERG,ROBERT BERGSTEN, DELBERT BERMAN, DAVE M. & BETH BERNARD, COREY

BETTS, GARY & LOUISE SARGENT BILL'S PIZZA C/O BILL

BEST, AL

JEANNIE

PUCKETT BIRD, STEVE BISHOP, ELIJAH D.

BISHOP, GERALD & MARSHA BISHOP, BRIAN BISHOP, DONALD BLACK.DUANE BLACKMORE, PAT HALEY &

BLOIS,KARL BLOOM,LOWELL BOGGESS, DENNIS

BONE,TRACY BORTHWICK,LOTTIE BOUWENLANCEL BOWEN,ANGELA BOWER,KIM BRANTINER, JANETTE C. & ROCKY

BRANTNER,ROCKY BRAUN,ART BREDENKAMP,KING BRINK, JOHN BRITTÄIN,GUY BROCK, PETER A & KAREN L. BROCK, PETER

BROCK,STAN BROECKEL,KEITH BROWN, C.N. BROWN, C.N.
BROWN, JANIS, DECEASED
BROWN, WALTER A.
BROWN,CHARLES
BROWN,MICHAEL
BROWN,WENDY

BROZENE,KIM **BRUGH-MACKEY, TAMMY** BRUNO,CAROL BRUTZ, TONY DU BUCKMAN,JOHN

BUETHER, JOHN W., DE-CEASED BUHLER, VIRGIL BURGIN,CAROL BURKHART,CHARLES BURNSIDE,GEORGE BURR,DOUGLAS

BUSER, MAYRA BUTLER, CHUCK BUTTS,RICHARD BUZBEE,EDWIN BYERS,DAN CALDWELL, RICHARD CALVIN,MILDRED CAMBER, LORETTA CAMERON, ROY L. CAMERON,RHONDA CANDEAUX,HARVEY

CANNING, CLEEVE CANNON, JOHN, DECEASED CANNON, KENNETH CANSLER, CLYDE CAPRETTO, JOSEPH & JANE CAREY, DAVID

CARLSON, JEFF CARLSON,STU CARPENTER, SHERRILL CARR, RICK & KATRINA CARR,GARY CARTER, JOEL

CARTER,WILLIE CARTY, SHAWN CASCADE HYLANDS RESORT C/O RONALD BRADSHAW CASEY, RANDALL & MARSHA **CATO,LOUISE** CEARO, DONALD DE CENTURY 21 C/O HOWARD RELOCATION

CHAMP, D.H. CHARLEY, EARL & ALVETA CHASTAIN, ALICE CHEEK, JERRY R. CHEEK,BARBARA CHRISTENSEN,FRED CHRISTIE, STEPHEN CHRISTMAN, IVA, LEGATEE **CHRISTOPHERSON, ERNEST**

CHURCH,AL CIAFFONI, HENRY & PAT CLARNO GRANGE #674 C/O SANDI THOMAS CLIFFORD, ARTHUR CLIMER, KEVIN, DECEASED COCHRÁN, AARÓN COERPER, HARLEY COHAN, TOM COLE, ARTHUR

COLE,LESLIE COLE, SANDRA COLEŚ,WILLIAM JR COLLINS, BILLY COLLINS, DAVE COLLINS,MICHAEL COMBS, JAMES W., DECEASED COMBS, SYLVESTER

COMBS, VAUGHN CONLEY, CLAUDIA CONLEY,KENNETH CONNER,CARLA CONNER, RODNEY

CONNER, VERLIN CONNETICUT GENERAL LIFE INSC. C/O INVESTWEST REAL ESATE/JACK FINN COOK, DAVID

COOK,JAMES COOL, LYNDA, DECEASED COOMBS, E. C. COOMER,FRED COOPER,LARRY COPENHAVER, BOB & CAROL COREY, CARL & PAMELA CORNISH, MALINDA CORP.HELI-IET CORY,DONNA COWAN, JAY P & DONNA COX,MICHAEL

CRAFT, SHARON, DECEASED CRAIG, SUE CREDITHRIFT OF AMERICA CRESPIN, ED CRONIN,RON CROSS,BILL CROSS, ELIZABETH

CULPUS, HILDA CUMIFORD, RON & NANCY CUNNINGHAM,MICHAEL CUSHING,CAROL CUTTER, MARK & DEBBIE CUTTER, MARK

CULPÚS,EFFIE

CYPHERS, JANICE CYRUS, RAY & SHARON CZIKALL, RANDY DAKAN, C.J.
DARNIELLE, RANDY & ROBIN
DARNIELLE, RICHARD J.
DARNIELLE, JAMIE DAVENPORT, LEO A. DAVIDSON, THOMAS W., DE-

DAVIS, ALLEN, DECEASED OR DEBORÁH DAVÍS, LEGATEE DAVIS, GENE C., DECEASED OR JANE DAVIS, LEGATEE DAVIS, TOM J. DAVIS,ALBERT

DAVIS, FAIRES DAVIS, GRACE DAVIS, LILLIAN DAY, RICHARD & FRANCES DECKER AIR A.G. C/O DON DECKER

DECLUE, JAMES DELANGIS, MICHAEL DELCO,RAÝ DELVIN, GARY DEMOSS, JOHN, JR.

DEPT OF VETERANS #F44868 C/O JIM BOYD DEPT. OF VETERANS, ATTN:

JIM BOYD F-40672 DESCHUTES RIVER INN C/O LINDA ROBERTS DESCHUTES RIVER INN C/O

LINDA ROBERTS DIAZ,LEONARD DIMMICK, DAN DIMMICK, RENA DOAK, JAMES DODD, ELIZABETH DOFNAS,GWEN DONALD, KEVIN

DOUTHIT, HARRY DOWNING, RODNEY DRISKEL,HAROLD DUARTE, LARRY F. DUERSON,ROSE

DUFFY,TRACY DUFUR VALLEY AVIATION

DUNCAN, ROBERT A. DUNFOŔD, ORRIN, Eased or Isab ISABELLE CEASED DUNFORD, LEGATEE DUNKIN, DANNA **DUNN, NORMAN DURFEE, RODNEY** DURHAM, PATRICIA DUSTAN, STUART

DWYER,DIANA DYE,RALPH E,LARRY HAYES EARL, STEPHEN EASLEY, JOHN R. ECKER, GEORGE ECKLUND, EUGENE ELDER, RANDY ELLIOTT, WILLIAM ELLIS,MELODY ELROD, GREGG & DIXIE EMERYJOHN ENYART, DONALD L. EPLEY, FRED ERDAHL,JAY ERICKSON,ROSE

ERVIN,JIM ESTES,ROBERT EVANS, JOHN & SALLY EYLE, MABEL FALK, RYAN FANDREY, DEANNA FARGHER, FRANCES FARGHER, JAMES

FARM CREDIT SERVICES C/O BILL HUBBLE FAUST, DONALD FELTÓN, RAY

FERGUSON, BILLY E. FERRES, WILLIAM A, DE-CEASED C/O ANGELA WATT, **EXECUTOR** FIELDS,KAREN

FINE,DAN FINE,ZONA FINLEY,BILLY FINLEY, JACK FINNELL,GERTRUDE FIRE WAGON FARMS C/O W.J. PETERSON

FIRST INTERSTATE BANK/ TRUST REAL ESTATE DEPT. T12 FISHER, ALEX FITZPATRICK,MIKE FLINT, LEWIS L.

FLORY, CHERIE FLYNN, STANLEY FOLMSBEE, MARY FORBES,BILL FOREMAN, MARTHA FORKNER, JAMES JR FOSTER, RUSSEL T. FOSTER, RICHARD FRAKES, BETTY, LEGATEE FRANK, MICHAEL FRANK,SARA FRANZ, GARY

FRITTS,KEITH FUJISHÍN,LANNY **FUMAT, GILLES** GAITHÉR,R JR GALBRAITH, LONNIE

GARNER, JAY

FRIEND-DEJAGER,LUELLA FRIESEN, DEAN & BECKY GALE,ROBERT GALLUP,JOHN

GARNER, NANCY GAROUTTE,LOYD GARRETT, ROBERT **GARRETT.STEVE** GASTMAN, DAVE GENSBERG, VINCENT GERITY, CAROL GILDE, CHRIS **GOFF, BRIAN** GOLDBACHER, RUDOLF J.

GOLDEN HILLS HEREFÖRDS OR BRAD EAKIN GOLEMAN, O.C., SR. GOOCH, MARTIN GOOCH, SHEILA GOOING, VANCE GOSS, DR. W.A. GOSS, J. CATLIN GRAHAM, TED

GRASSI,DAVE GRAY, RAYMOND GREEN VALLEY FARMS/T.M. DIMMICK CO. GREEN, CARL E.

GREEN, JAMES & SHARLENE GREEN, JOHN L. GREEN, STANLEY A. GREEN,AL GREEN, ROBERT GREEN, ZOLA GREENWALD,BRUCE

GRIECO, MARK GRIFFITH, PAUL GRIFFITHS, SCOTT E & MARCEE A

GUENTHER, RAY GUINEY, CON J. H,L MCCARTER HAGA,MICHAEL HAGER, TIMOTHY HALLGARTH, DONALD HALLGARTH, JEAN ROBERT HAMBACH,

HAMMEL, FRANK, DECEASED HANCOCK,JOSEPH HANSEL,WILLIAM HANSEN, JEFFREY HANSEN, LOWELL HANSEN, VIRGINIA HANSON, LYNNES HANSON, RAY

HARDER, MICHAEL K. HARDING,JAKE JR HARPER, WILLIAM D. & VICKI HARPER,WILLIAM HARRELL, DEBBIE HARRIS,GERARD

HARROD, PEGGY HARSCH, JERRY HARTUNG,BERNARD HARTWELL, PAUL HARVEY, GÉRALDINE HATTON,KENT HAUSINGER,BARBARA HAYERTZ,ERIC HAYES, JEFFERSON SR HAYES, JUNIOR HAYS, KENNY HEARN,CHRIS HEATH, H. LEE HEATH,A HEATH, MELVIN HEDGE,DAVID HEIDEMAN,GILL HEIN, CHAD & DEBRA HEIN,DAVID

HEMRICH, STEVEN HENDERSON, BRUCE & LISA HENDERSON, WILLIAM W. & **SUZETTE** HENDERSON, THOMAS

HENLEY,A HERRINGSHAW,DAVID HESS, LAVEAR L. HICKMAN,OWEN HIGGINS,SAM HILL, LESLIE & DONNA HILL,HAROLD HIPSLEY, FRANK, GEORGE HITCHCOCK, JACK, DE-

CEASED HOBI,JOE HOEYE, DOUGLAS, DE-CEASED OR BERTHA HOEYE, LEGATEE

HOGUE, CHARLES & SUSAN HOLLAND, EDWARD HOLMES, HARRY

Wasco Electric notice continues on 11

Wasco Electric Cooperative notice

NOE,ROGER NOEL,GINGER

OAKDEN, ROBERT

OGG,DUSTIN OGILVIE,MICHAEL

OLSEN,RAYMOND

OLSON,BONNIÉ

OLSON, DANIEL

OLSON,DANIEL OLSON,DARREL OLSON,LINDA OLSON,MARK OMANS,DEBRA

ORLOW, HERMAN

PAASCH, DENNIS

OWENS, JÓHN

PÁGE,KELLY

PALMER, MAURICE

PALMER, STEVEN

PARKER, KAREN

INC. C/O PAT PEPIOT

PATTERSON,PAT
PATTERSON,ROGER
PAULL,ELEANOR
PAULSON,RUSSELL
PAYNE, A. JIM
PAYNE,DIANNA

PEASE, BRADLEY

PARRY, VÉRN

PATTEN,

MUFFETT

PATRICIA

CEASED

OSBORNE, ROBERT L

FELIX SEIDEL

OLSEN, BRUCE

OLSEN, BRUCE & LEANN

OR LUCIE OLSON, LEGATEE

ORECO ENTERPRISES C/O

CODY ATTN: RAY MENASHE OREGON DEPT. FISH & WILD-

OREGON TRUNK RAILROAD

PACIFIC TELECOM (CENTURY

PALMER, WILLIAM, DE-

PARMAN, SIDNEY, DECEASED

PATRICK ENVIRONMENTAL

STEPHEN

GEORGE FIORI

NOGLE,MAX DECEASED

NUGENT, BURNS & JOAN

OAK AĆRES RAŇCH C/O

(from page 10) HOLMS, ANGIE HOPE, RONALD L., DECEASED OR ROSE E. HOPE, LEGATEE HOPKINS, JEAN HOPKINS, RUBY HOPTOWIT, TONY HORNE, DEBRAS HOUSE, PEDERSEN HOUSER, LELAND, DECEASED OR GREGG HOUSER, LEGATEE HOUSTON, MICHAEL L HOWARD, VIRGINIA HOWELL, KEVIN HOWSARÉ, EILEEN HOWZE, CALVIN, DECEASED HUERTA, DANIEL HUFF, ROBERT HUFF, ROBERT
HUFFMAN, LISA
HUGHES, LUCILLE
HULL, LARRY, DECEASED
HULL, DARIN
HUMMER, MERRILL
HUNLEYLOGI HUNLEY,LOEL HUNNEL, LARRY HUNT, DONALD HUNT, GEORGE HUTSÓN, ROBERTA INGRAM, ELAINE INKSTER, LEWIS, J. ISLEY, ARLEIGH IVERSON, JAMES, DECEASED C/O ANGELA IVERSON O ANGELA IVERSON IVERSON,BERNARD JACKSON,CAROLYN JACKSON,DENNIS JACKSON,TELLA JACKSON,TERRY JACKSON,THAREN JACKSON, THAREN JAC AMES,G WEILER ANKÉ,RICHARD DECEASED ARRETT,BEN DECEASED JARRETT, DOUGLAS JOHNSON, ERVIN, L., DE-CEASED OR MILDRED JOHNSON, JOHNSON, GRACE & VERNON, DECEASED OR JOHNSON, JAMES, PERS. REP. PERS. REP.

JOHNSON, WILLIAM C/O
SILVERCULTURE

JOHNSON,DALE

JOHNSON,EDWARD

JOHNSON,JAMES

JOHNSON,KELLY

JOHNSON, POD JOHNSON,ROD JOHNSON, THEODORE JONES, LOUIS M. JONES, RONALD C. JONES,ALAN JONES,BRUCE JONES, JESS
JONES, SHIRLEY
JONES, WM
JORDAN, MICHAEL
K&K KUTTERS C/O LARRY KACI TRANSMITTER C/O GREG WALDEN KAMINSKI,FRANK KANTOR, CHESTER KASMER, DORIS KASMER, JOHN KEEGAN, CHARLES JOHN, JR. KEEHNEN, JAMES A. KEIFFER, CLARENCE KELLEY, GARY R & LOU ANNE KELLEY, PATRICK D & LEORANE KELLY, HENRY I. KEMP,LOIS KENNEDY, LESTER, L. KENNEDÝ, CHARLES KENNEDY, TERRY KENZIE, EDWIN MAC KERR,FRED KEYS, LÝNN & ROBERT KIMMEL, RAY KIMMEL'S LITTLE GIANT OR RAY KIMMEL HOWARD. DE-KINZEY, CEASED KIRCHHOFER,VIC KLINE,TINA KNEELAND,RICK KOONS, DOUGLAS, DECEASED C/O DEORA PATTON KORKOW,ED KRAMER,E KRAMER,KEN KRAMER, LARRY KRUESI, HERMAN KUHLMÁN, AL, DECEASED L&B RANCH C/O LONA BURKHART LA GAVOR, SANDI LACEY,WALTER LADOUX,TED LAMB, WILLIAM C., JR. LAMBERT,HELEN LANGSTON, MAURICE LARIMER, G. WILLIAM LARIOS, KATHY LARVICK, MAXINE LAUGHLIN,LOTTIE LAWRENCÉ, CARL LAWS, MARILYN

MILLER, JEFF MILLER, MARTIN MINKLER, RUSS MINOR, LEWIS CEASED MOODY,JOSEPH & ERESA LAWSON, CHERYLL LE,TOM CLAIRE LEACH, LARRY & BETTY L. LEAF, GEORGE LEAF,GEORGE
LEE, GEORGE W. & BETH
LEFLER, DON, DECEASED OR
HELEN LEFLER, LEGATEE
LEIMBACH,GEORGE
LEONARD,JEFF
LEPINSKI,TIM
LERMO LARRY C MORAN, MARK O MARY WOLVERTON, LEGA-MORRIS,KIP MORRISON,CLAUDE MORTENSON,ROBERT MORTON,HAROLD SR LERMO, LARRY C. LEVU,SITAE LEWIS,RON MOSER, TOM LICHTÉR, JEFF & KARLA LIEBHART, ELMER MOWE, RONALD MOYNÍHAN, SCOTT & KARI LINDHORŚT, LAVERNE MT. HOOD INDIAN FEATHER LINDLEY RANCH LINDSEY, ELDRED MUDDEMAN, DAROLD LINDSEY, KENNETH MULKEY,JACK MULLER,PRUDENCE LINEBARGER, MARK

NELSON, CLAYTON NELSON, DARRELL NELSON, RICHARD

NEWTON,J NICKLIN,RAY

NIXON,JOHN NIXON,ROBERT

LINN,ANNA LIPKA,SCOTT LISTER, PAUL M.

LITTLE,GREG

LLOYD, JIM C. LLOYD,EDWARD

LONG, WILLIAM

LUCAS, DONALD LUCAS, STEVEN

LUFF, ÉMERY

LUSE, RONNY

LOUIS, MARSHALL

LOUNGE, CARAVAN

LOCKWOOD,DAVID LOCKWOOD, MONTIE

MACNAB,PETE MACY, THOMAS MADDEN, FRANCES MALARKEY, THOMAS B., DE-MALARKEY, THOMAS B., DE-CEASED OR MALARKEY-NOYES, ELIZABETH, LEGATEE MALLOY, JAMES MALONE, EVERETT MANNING, KEITH MARCHANT, GRANT MARICK, DICK MARICK STEVE MARICK, STEVE MARSHALL, JEFF MARSZALEŘ, JOHN & CHERYL MARTIN, JAMES & PATTI MARTIN, CLIFFORD MARX,STEVEN MASON, LAWRENCE MASSEY, ROBERT & BONNIE MASSIE,BILL MATHEW, RICHARD MATHEW, RICHARD
MATHEWS, WILLIAM
MATTESON, CHRIS
MATTESON, ROLAND
MATTHEW, TERSA MAULDING, ALLAN H & **LONNIE** MAULE,GLORIA MAUPIŃ AUTO COURT MAUPIN HAIR DESIGN C/O ANN ROBINSON MAUPIN LAUNDROMAT C/O LYLE HUBBARD MAUPIN MERC & MINI MART C/O BRUCE D. CARLSON MAYO,FRANK MC CARTNEY'S DINE & DANCE C/O A. CHRIS' INVEST-MENT CORP. MCAFEE,JIM MCALLISTER,LINDA McBEAN, WILLIAM T. & PEGGY MCBRIDE, DAVID & KAREN MCCALL,DERALD MCCANN, MICHELLE MCCARTHY, ROBERT & LOIS McCARTNERY'S DINE & DANCE C/O ORAN McCARTNEY MCCLAIN, LEE & BEVERLY MCCLAIN, RAY MCCLAIN,RAY
MCCLASKEY,DAWN
MCCLENDON,GENE
MCCORMICK,JIM
MCCOY, WILLIAM J.
MCCOY,ILEEN
MCCREARY,JOYCE
MCCULLOUGH, KENN, DE-MCDONALD,JAMES MCDOWELL,ROBERT MCGINLEY, ROBERT MCGINNIS, MARIE MCINTYRE, HOWARD & MARY JOAN ARY JOAN
MCKINLEY, ROBERT JR.
MCKINLEY,ROBERT JR
MCKINNEY,WILLIAM
MCKINNIS,ROLLAND
MCQUAW,GEORGE
MCRAE,DOROTHY
MEECH PAUL & MARY MEECH, PAUL & MARY MEEKER, MARY MEIER,LÁWRENCE MEISSEL, DARLENE, DE-CEASED MELLEN,KIM MELTON, ROBERT WAYNE, MELZER, **CEASED** MESSICK, DONALD E & ETTA MESSNER, DENNIS & SUE METCALFE, KAY, M METCALFE.BONNIE METCALFE, ROBERT METTEER,LANIS METZGER,KIRK MEYER, GARY MEYER, LORETTA MIDDLÉTON, KATHY MIEDEMA,A MILES, WARD H. & JULIA A. MILES, KENNETH MILLER, CHARLES JR. MILLER, JEANNYNE, DE-MILLER, TRACY & TAMMY
MILLER, ALEXANDRIA
MILLER, CINDI
MILLER, EARL MOBLEÝ, VERNE A. JR. HARRIETTE, MOODY, RICHARD MOODÝ,WILLIAM MOON, GEORGE B.
MOONEY, DEWAYNE
MOORE, GLENN FREDERICK MOORE, JOHN & BARBARA MOORE, W.H., DECEASED OR DIANA ITAMI, LEGATEE MOORE,BRENDA MOORE, CHARLES MOORE,DONALD MOORE, TIMOTHY MOORE, WILLIAM MORELLI, SUE, DECEASED C/

PEISLÉY,EDNA PENTECOST, W.R. PERKINS,HÉRB PETERSEN, LARRY PETERSEN,LARRY
PETERSEN,PAUL
PETERSON, L.R.
PETITTI,MARIE
PHELPS,JOHN
PHETTEPLACE,PAM
PHETTEPLACE,RICK
PHILLIPS,HAROLD
PHILLIPS, PENNY PHILLIPS, PENNY PICKERING, RICK PIERCEY,LANE PIERSON, NOLA PINE GROVE GUNCLUB PINE GROVE MERCANTILE PINE HOLLOW MEDICAL PINE HOLLOW PRODUCERS. INC. C/O DAVID WILLIAMS PINE SPRINGS RANCH C/O STEVE MARTIN
PINNIX, WILLIAM JR PISHION,FAY PLANTE, MICHAEL POCK,GLEN POE,BILLY POGUE, DANIEL POLK,GLORIA POOLE,RANDALL POST,JÓHN SR POSTJOHN SR
POST,NANCY
POTASE,BARBARA
POTTER, NELDA P.
POUNDERS, JIM & CHRISTINE
POWERS,JAMES
PRATT,STEVEN
PRESTON,RICHARD
PRETTYMAN, EARL & TERESA
PRICE,RUBY
PROPHET IESS PROPHET, JESS PUCKETT, BILL PUGLIESE, GENE J. PURE GRÓ QWEST RAAYMAKERS,TED RAINBOW CAFÉ C/O LARRY WILLIAMS RAINBOW CAFÉ C/O PAUL HARTWELL RAINBOW CAFÉ C/O RON **ROBERTS** RAJNEESH INVESTMENT CORP RAMBO, SYBIL RANCH, NANSENE RANDAĹL, WILLIAM H. RANDOLPH, MARK & EMILY RARDIN,DONALD RATCLIFF,BOB RAYNOR, PHILLIP MURPHÝ,LYDIA ESTATE MURPHY,LYDIA ESTATE
MURTHA,JOHN ESTATE
MYERS, JAY, DECEASED
NEAL, MILT D, DECEASED OR
LOYE NEAL, LEGATEE
NEIL,LARRY
NEIL,RANDY SR
NEI SON CLAYTON

REARDON,THOMAS RECKNAGLE, HAROLD G. RED ROOSTER CAFÉ C/O DON BENNICK RED ROOSTER CAFÉ OR LINDA ROBERTS
REDFERN,LEON
REDSIDE SPORTS CLUB C/O
BRUCE MEREDITH REED, DALE REES,CLARA REHÉR, ALFRED M., DE-REIERSON, IRV REIL, GARÝ REUTHER, ROBERT REYNOLDS, EDWARD A & RHODES, MARCELL & LOUISE RICH, JACK RICHARDS, JAY RICHARDSON, BOBBY G.
RICHARDSON,BRIAN
RICHELDERFER, JON & RANDI RICHELDERFER, BARBARA RICHIE, ROBERT RIDENOUR,DORIS RIDGE WÂTER COOP OR LOUIS DEMOSS, DECEASED RIEDBERGER, RAYMOND

RILEY, ERROL & BETTY LOU RITTER, JAMES RIVER TRAILS INC. C/O RICH-ARD M. EDGLEY ROBART, RANDALL ROBERTS, HOWARD W. ROBERTS, VURL, DECEASED OR VIRGINIA ROBERTS, LEGA-ROBERTS, HELEN ROBERTS, LINDA OAKDEN,ROBERT
OAKS, KENNETH, DECEASED
OR PHIL OAKS, LEGATEE
OBERG,RALPH
OBERMAN,IVAN
OCHS,RONALD
OCUMPAUGH,JESS
OGG DUSTIN ROBERTS, LINDA
ROBERTS, T
ROBERTS, TROY
ROBERTSON, TIMOTHY
ROBERTSON, WALLACE
ROBINSON, CHARLES
ROBINSON, SID
ROBSON, R.M. JR.
ROCKFORD I A & I AVO ROCKFORD, L.A. & LAVON ROCKWELĹ, DAVID G. & CAROL A. RODDA,DAN ROGERŚ,EDGAR OLSON, GLENN B, DECEASED ROGERS, JACK ROLPH, M.A. RONNE,LEONARD ROSEMAN,ROBERT ROSENBURG,MARGARET ROSELL,HUGH ROUSE,CHARLES RUCCO,TONY RUFFJAMES RUFUS GENERAL STORE OR OREGON BANK - ORE 115-86 PEGGY LOCKMAN RUGGLES, ORVILLE, DE-CEASED OR PHILLIP RUGGLES RUNYAN,GLEN RUSSELL, JAMES K. SR. RUSSELL,BRUCE RUSSO,PAUL RUTZ, JAKE, JR. RUIZ, JAKE, JR.
SALGADO,TINA
SAMPLE,CLYDE
SANDERS,ERNEST
SANDERS,MARILYN
SANDIFER,DEWITT
SAYERS,GLEN
SCHABI E SUE PACIFIC NORTHWEST BELL AKA US WEST COMM SCHABLE, SUE SCHAEFER,LYLE SCHAFER,GILL SCHEMPF, CAROLYN SCHERZ, ROBERT D. SCHLAHT, ARLIN SCHLAHT, WAYNE SCHMADÉKA,KEVIN SCHMIDT, JAKE SCHMIDT, JAKE
SCHNEIBERG, FRANK
SCHNEIDER, EVAN
SCHROEDER, CLARESA
SCHULENBURG, CHARLES SCHULTE, CHRIS & KARYN SCHUMACHER, LEORY & PEARIGEN, SEAN B & PATRICIA SCOTT, DEBORAH B. & ELMER SCOTT,ELMER SCRUGGS,FRANK SEARS,NÉIL SEARS,NEIL
SEIBEL,STEVE
SELF, JACK (M.A.), DECEASED
SEYMOUR,DARLA
SHACKELTON,VICTOR
SHADY BROOK RANCH C/O
KEN COMKLIN
SHAFFER,HAROLD
SHATTUCK, MICKEL & JANE
SHERRARD, T.D.
SHIELDS, TWYLA, DECEASED SHIELDS, TWYLA, DECEASED SHOOP,H SHORT, FAY L. SHORTLINE LOGGING OR DON HAUSINGER SHULL, RICHARD/LEAH SIEGEL, JAMES & TERI SILVEY, DENNIS SJOLI, ROBERT SKOW,HOWARD SKYLÍNE RANCHES C/O DEN-NIS BOTTS SLACK, DELBERT & SALLY SLATER,RICHARD SMALLWOOD,LESTER SMART,LAWRENCE SMERDON,LINDA SMITH, ANDREW, DECEASED OR KATHERYN LINDLEY SMITH, IRVING, E. SMITH, LORI & PAUL SMITH, ROBERT, S., DE-CEASED OR GLORIA A. SMITH, LEGATEE SMITH,EDWARD SMITH,EDWAR SMITH,ERMA SMITH,PAUL SMITH,ROGER SMITH, SHELLY SMITH, VICKIE SMITH-DIXON,CRAIG SMOTHERMON,DEWAYNE SNODGRASS, RUSSEL SNYDER, JAMES, R. SOMERS, HAROLD SOOKSÓIT,ADA SORENSON, SI SOUTHER, JOHN SPIRES, ELIZABETH R., DE-CEASED SPRENGEL,ROBERT SPURLING, SANDRA L. STADLER,MURLE STANENKO, MYRTLE STANLEY, MARGARET STARR, STEPHEN STEELE,BRUCE STEEN,KEN STEPHÉNS, GOLDA STEWARD, GENE & ROCH-

STILLMAŃ,DAN

STOCKTON,DALE JR STONE,LORI STORY,BETTY

STOTT, VERLAND

STOVER, THOMAS STUART, HAROLD

SUMPTER, CRAIG

SWADENER,C

SWITZLER,FRANK

TAYLOR, JERRILYN

TABABOO,KENNETH

SULLENGER, ARMOND

SUMPTER, JOHN SUPPAH, RONALD & LILLY

SUTTER & SON'S CONSTRUC-

SWADENER, C SWADENER, LYLE SWANSON, CHRIS SWEARINGEN, DEE & TRUDY SWIGART, B.C., DECEASED

TALSMA,TOM TANNER, LEONARD J., DE-

WOODSIDE, JON

WOODSIDE, ROY

WUSTHOFF,

DARLENE

WOODSIDE,VERN WRIGHT, D.N.

YOUNG,HOWARD

ZAJIC, GLADYS

ZAK, HENRY

ZACARÍAS, MANUEL

ROBERT

WYMAN, HUGH W.
WYNER, JOHN JR
YADAO, BENJAMIN
YAHTIN, ANNIE
YARINGTON, GAIL
YAW, STEPHEN
YOST, LAWRENCE R. & DONNA

STITES, MAUREEN R.

TION

WHITING,RAY WHITMOŘE, DAN WIELAND, FRANCIS WILCOX, DEAN M WILKINSON, NORMAN L., DE-CEASED WILKINSON,BOB WILLARD, PHILLIP WILLIAMS, GEORGE A & WILLIAMS, CARY
WILLIAMS, JOHN
WILLIAMS, LARRY WILLIAMS., MARVIN L. WILLIS,CHUCK WILSON, JAMES H & PEGGY WILSON, TERESA L. WILSON,EARNEST WILSON,HARRY WILSON, RITA WILSON, RUSSELL STEWART, DONALD JR WING,GARY WINGFIELD, WILLIAM WINGTHELD, WILLIAM
WINHEIM, JERRY
WINSLOW, PEARL E.
WOLCOTT, DONALD
WOLVERTON, WAYNE & STIRLING, JOHN M. & ELAINE SAMUEL D. & MARY WONSYLD,DONALD WOOD,FLOYD STOVALL, RUSSELL A & JOY STOVALL,ESTEL ESTATE WOOD, GENE WOOD, JORDAN WOODROW, CATRON, JR. WOODS,DAVID

TAYLOR,RALPH THAYER, CHERI THEDE, JOHN A & ROBERTA THOGERSON, HAROLD THOMAS, W.C. & LISA THOMAS, BRAD THOMAS, DAN THOMAS, EUGENE JR THOMPSON, ALBERT THOMPSON, ALBERT THOMPSON, KIM THOMPSON, MARY THOMPSON, MICHAEL TIAS, OSWALD TIDYMAN, JACK TIMPERLEY, DAVID TODD,BILL TODD,W COFFELT TOM'S TEXACO C/O TOM TUCKER TOWN & COUNTRY PLAYERS TRACHSEL, FRED & CHERYL TREVENA, BILL T & REBA F. TRIBBY, DENNIS D. TROUTMAN, STEVE TROXEL,MARK TRUEAX, JOSEPH H & DELLA TRUKOSITZ, LAWRENCE TUERS,KIMBERLY
TURNER, RANDY, DECEASED
TUTER,KENNETH
TWEEDY,DAVID
UDEY,FRED UNDERHILL, JOHN, DE-CEASED UNDERHILL, ROBERT F. URREA, CONNIE UTTING, HAROLD B. VAN NESS, MARTIN & NELDA VANDENBERG, DON ROBERTA VANDIVER, ALAN VANDIVER,ALAN
VANNICE,DANIEL
VEATCH, BEN E.
VOWELS,PATRICK
WADE, DENNIS, DECEASED/
ESTATE OF DENNIS M. WADE
WAGNER, JOHN W.
WAHTONKA DEVELOPERS
OR HARRY DOUTHIT
WAKE DON WAKE,DON WALBÓM,REINO WALKER, CHARLIE WALKER, FRANCES WALKER, HARRY WALKER, JAMES WALKER, SALLY WALL,MARVIN WALLACE,JAMES WALTERS, MARY A., DE-EASED OR BARBARA CEASED WHITECOTTON, LEGATEE
WANDAS COUNTRY HAIR DESIGN OR WANDA MORROW-OLSON WANN, GEORGE E., DE-CEASED OR MEREIDA WANN, WANOUS,RICHARD WARD,MICHAEL WARD,SHARON WARE, CURTIS WARLICK, TUESDAY WASCO COUNTY UNION HIGH WASCO ED SERVICE DIST.
WATERSTON,ROBERT
WATERSTON,MICHOEL WATTS,NORWOOD WAUGH,LAURA WAYMAN, H.N. WEBB, RAY E., DECEASED WEBB, RUPERT & NANCY WEBB, JOHN WEBB, RAY WEIBLE, VERNON WEINER, LAWRENCE WELLER, PATRICK WELLS, RON, LEGATEE WELP, C.M. WENTZ,KENNETH WEST, WALTER WETHERBEE,LYNN WHEELER COMMUTIONS C/O GARY BLOOM COMMUNICA-WHEELER, MIKE & JO WHITAKER,LEE WHITAKER, STEVE WHITAKER, VANESA WHITBEY, WALLACE WHITE RIVER STORE C/O JAMES KENNEDY WHITE RIVER STORE C/O ROBERT MASSEY WHITE WATER SPECIALTIES
C/O BRAD PEASE
WHITE,WILLIAM
WHITECOTTON,JAMES
WHITFIELD,GARY
WHITING PAY

The Range Committee scheduled a meeting for 6 p.m. on Tuesday, April 11 at the Community Wellness Cen-

The focus of the meeting is to update the grazing plan pursuant to Tribal Code Chapter 460, the Range and Livestock Ordinance. Livestock owners in the Dry Creek Grazing Area are encouraged to attend. Also:

For the month of April this year, the Range, Irrigation and Agriculture Committee will meet Tuesday, April 18 at the tribal administration building, conference room 3 at 9 a.m. For more information contact JE Florendo at 541-460-8688.

Easter egg hunt

The Warm Springs Ranch Rodeo Association will host an Easter egg hunt at the Warm Springs Rodeo Grounds starting at 10 a.m. this Sunday, April 9. Prizes will be given in various age categories. Everyone invited to attend.

Rodeo action returns to Warm Springs in April with the Root Feast Rodeo, happening Saturday, April 29 at the Warm Springs Rodeo Grounds. For vendor information, call 541-460-2605.

For other rodeo information, you can message the Ranch Rodeo Association Facebook page; or call or text 541-460-3257.



HOMEMADE soup is back!

Monday—Chili Mac Tuesday— Chicken Noodle Wednesday— Navy Bean w/Meat Thursday— **Beef Stew**

Friday ONLY—<u>Hector's Pozole</u>

Beads, Native American Gifts, Deli, Grocery, Ice, Fishing Permits, Western Union, Check-Free Bill Pay, ATM and much more!

> 541-553-1597 2132 Warm Springs Street, Warm Springs, Oregon



WE'RE HIRING!

ON TRACK OHSU! IS HIRING A WARM SPRINGS COMMUNITY LIAISON!

Work with middle & high school students in the community and at our Warm Springs and Madras school sites to help us reach our mission of increasing the racial diversity of OHSU's Schools and Programs and of Oregon's Biomedical workforce. Help create a culturally responsive environment for all OnTrack programs, events & activities. High school, middle school & post-secondary work Family and community engagement

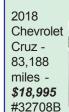
Apply at: www.ohsu.edu/jobs Click "All Jobs" Scroll to "Job Listings" In Box marked "Start your job search here" enter "2023-22281"



Featured Pre-Owned Vehicles











#57740A



2020 **GMC** Sierra -30.746 miles \$63,995 #33419A





2018

Chevrolet

Cruze -

83,188

\$18,995

#32708B

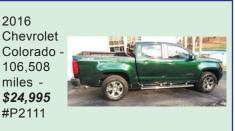
miles













#22473A







2015 Chevrolet s Equinox -132,371 miles -\$15,995 #69604C







